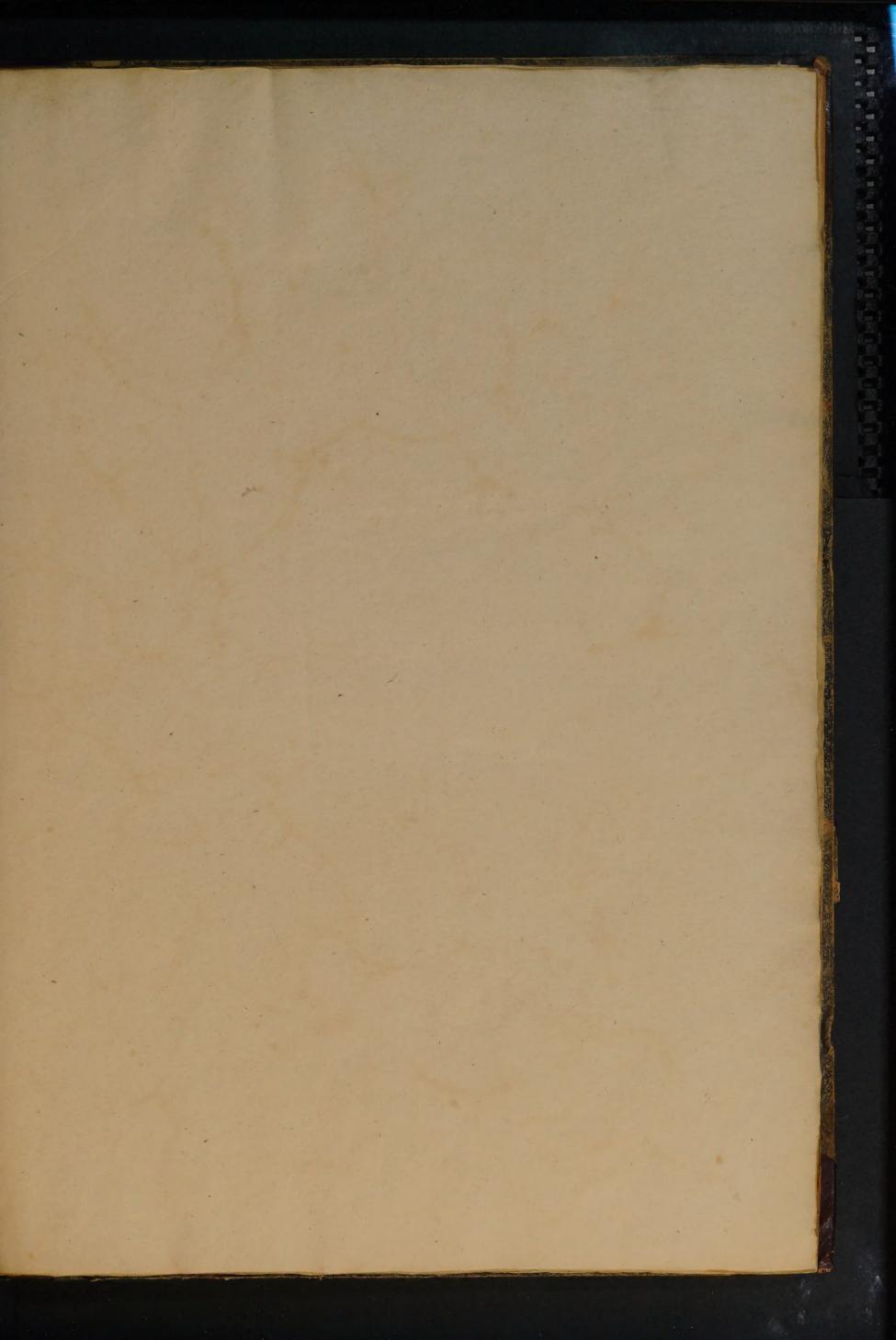


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# LEONORA.

TRANSLATED FROM

THE GERMAN

OF

GOTTFRIED AUGUSTUS BÜRGHER,

BY

W. R. SPENCER, Efq.

WITH

DESIGNS

BY

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

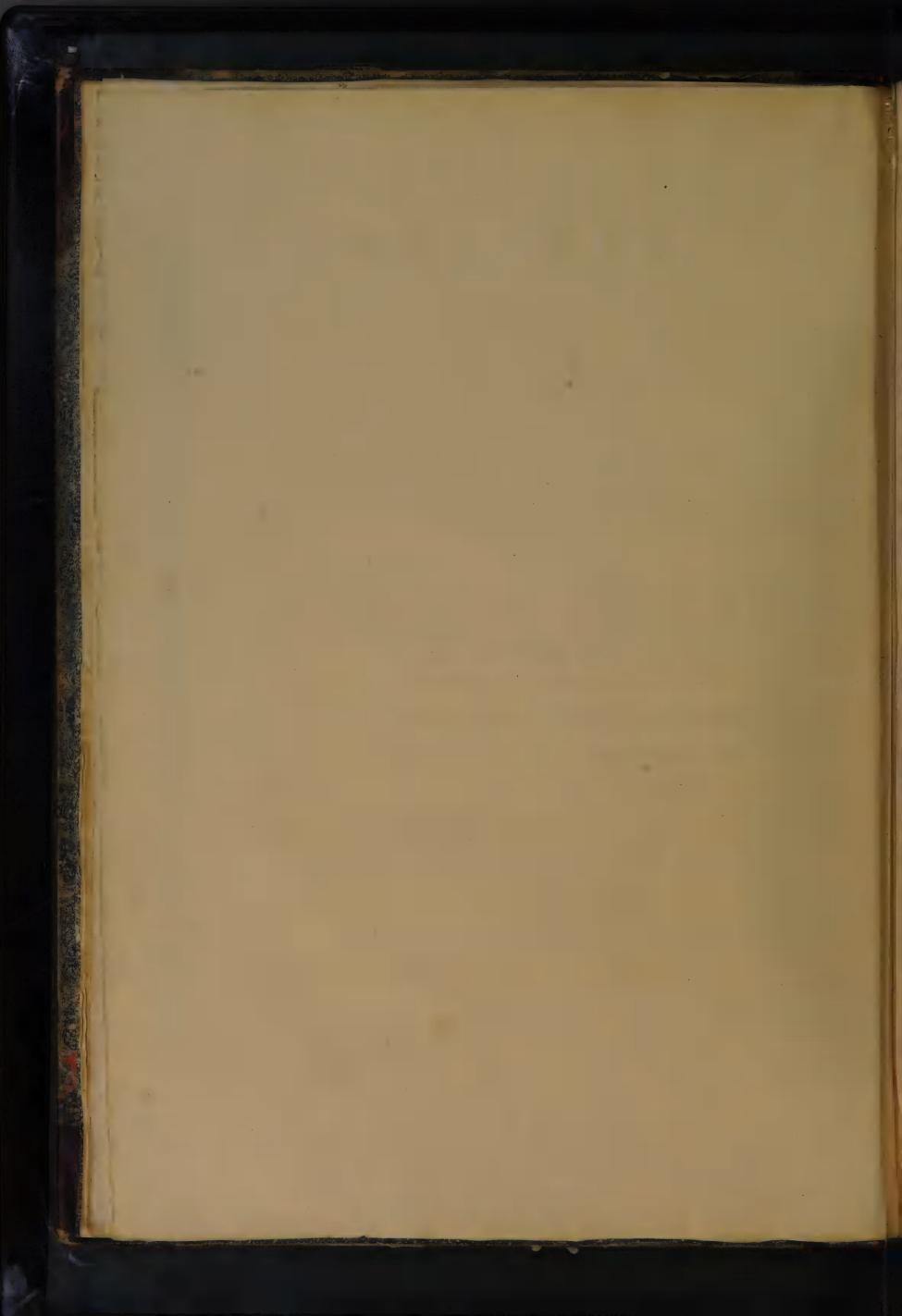
LADY DIANA BEAUCLERC.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY T. BENSLEY;

FOR J. EDWARDS, AND E. AND S. HARDING, PALL MALL.

1796.



The Works of Mr. Burgher, the Author of this and many other Poems of the ballad kind, are univerfally efteemed, wherever the German language prevails as a national idiom, or is cultivated as a branch of education. Simplicity is the characteristic of his compositions; and of all literary beauties, simplicity must be the most generally attractive. It is no common merit to excel in a stile which all understand, many admire, and but sew can attain. To this merit Mr. Burgher has an undoubted claim; a claim our countrymen

would be the first to allow, could they enjoy his expressions in their original purity, or his ideas in a faithful translation. No writer perhaps has ever obtained a more decided popularity. To this his fubjects and his language equally contribute; for the former he has mostly chosen local traditions, or legendary anecdotes; and in the latter he is generally elegant, often fublime, and never unintelligible. Such qualifications enfure him the fuffrage of every class of readers. The scholar and the moralist cannot refuse praise where they have found entertainment, without difgust to their taste, or danger to their principles; and the mechanic peruses with delight, fentiments suited to his feelings, imagery familiar to his mind, and precepts adapted to his practice.

One of the most powerful causes of Mr. Burgher's literary popularity, is the deep tinge of super-stition that shades almost all his compositions.

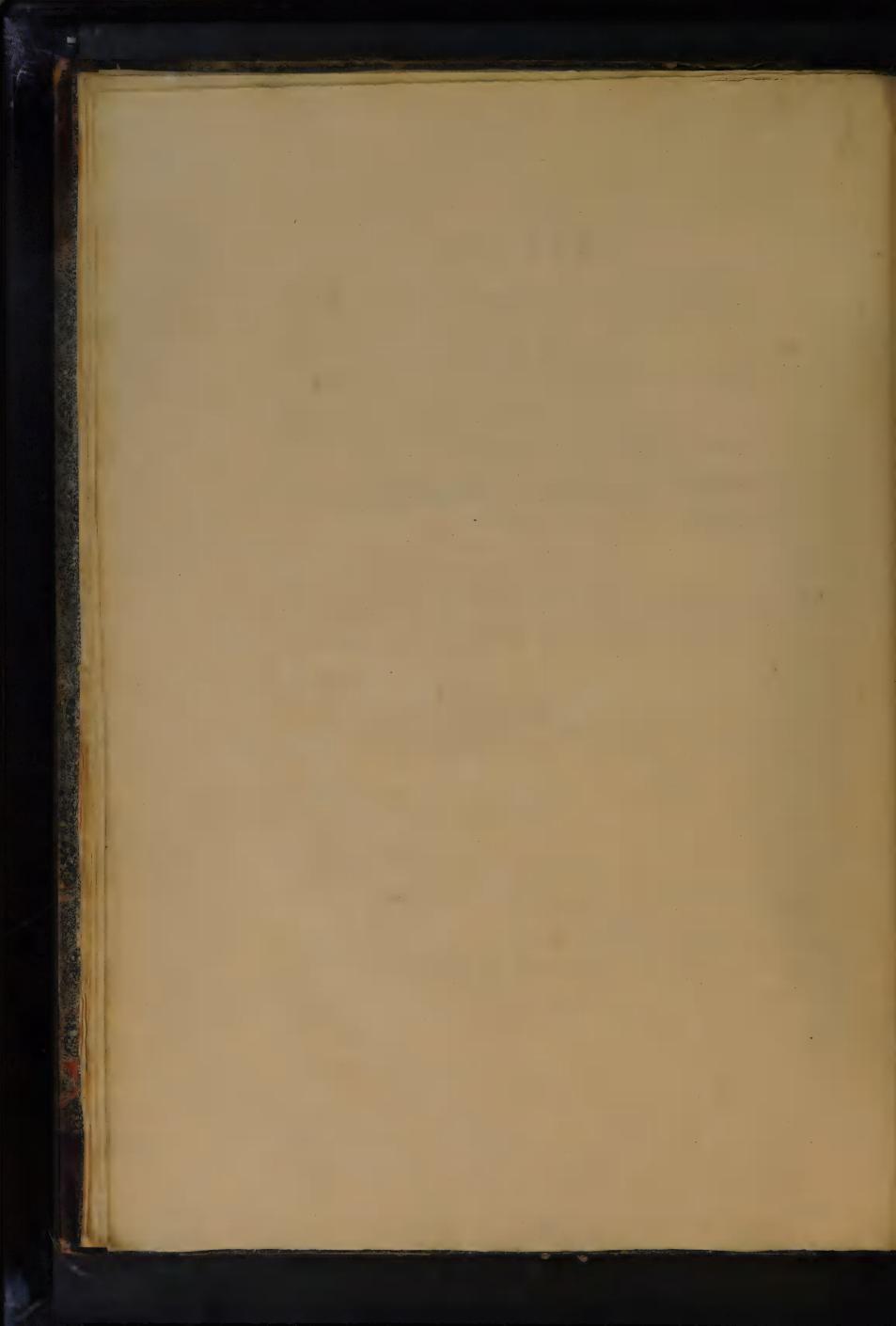
Supernatural incidents are the darling fubjects of his countrymen. Their minds vigoroufly conceive, and their language nobly expresses, the terrible and majestic: and it must be allowed, that in this species of writing they would force from our nation the palm of excellence, were it not fecured by the impregnable towers of Otranto. Of all their productions of this kind, Leonora is perhaps the most perfect. The story in a narrow compass unites tragic event, poetical furprise, and epic regularity. The admonitions of the Mother are just, although ill-timed. The despair of the Daughter at once natural, and criminal; her punishment dreadful, but equitable. Few objections can be made to a fubject, new, fimple, and ftriking; and none to a moral, which cannot be too frequently or too awfully enforced.

The Translator must apologise to those who are "docti sermones utriusque linguæ," for some de-

viations from the original text. Mr. Burgher has repeatedly used words merely for found, as 'trap, trap,' for the trotting of an horse; and 'cling, cling, cling,' for the ringing of a door bell. These echos to the sense, which are strictly "vox et preterea nihil," custom may reconcile to a German taste; but, literally adopted in an English version, they would appear more ridiculous than descriptive. In general it is hoped, that, although many beauties may have been obscured, no essential meaning has been omitted or adulterated.

Between the completion of this Poem and its publication, which has been unavoidably delayed, as much time was required by the artifts to do justice to those exquisite designs, which are its brightest ornament; an elegant version of the same ballad has been published by Mr. Pye. Had the Author of this translation foreseen the intentions of the Laureat, he would not probably have

rifked a contest with such a distinguished competitor; but, as he had long entered the field before Mr. Pye appeared as his adversary, he will not now shrink from a combat where doubtful victory must ensure applause, and even complete failure allow the consolation of "Æneæ magni dextra cadit."



LEONORA.



## LERDRE.

Levere fuhr um's Morgenroth
Empor aus schweren Träumen:
"Bist untreu, Wilhelm, oder todt?
Thie lange willst du säumen?"—
Er war mit König Friedrichs Macht
Gezogen in die Prager Schlacht,
Und hatte nicht geschrieben
Ob er gesund geblieben.



### LEONORA.

From visions of disaftrous love
Leonora starts at dawn of day;
"How long, my Wilhelm, wilt thou rove?
Does death or falsehood cause thy stay?"
Since he with godlike Frederick's pow'rs
At Prague had foremost dar'd the foe,
No tidings cheer'd her lonely hours,
No rumour told his weal or woe.

Der König und die Kaiserinn,
Des langen Haders müde,
Crweichten ihren harten Sinn,
Und machten endlich Friede;
Und sedes Heer, mit Sing und Sang,
Mit Paukenschlag und Kling und Klang,
Geschmückt mit grünen Keisern,
Zog heim zu seinen Häusern.

Auf Wegen und auf Stegen,
Zog Alt und Jung dem Jubelschall
Der Kommenden entgegen.

Gottlob! rief Kind und Gattinn laut,
Unillkommen! manche frohe Braut.
Ach! aber für Lenoren
Unar Gruss und Kuss berlohren.

Empress, and King, alike fatigued,

Now bade the storm of battle cease;

Their arms relenting friendship leagued,

And heal'd the bleeding world with Peace.

They sing, they shout, their cymbals clang,

Their green wreaths wave, they come, they come;

Each war-worn Hero comes to hang

With trophies his long wept for home.

While from each bastion, tower, and shed,
Their country's general blessing showers;
Love twines for every laurel'd head,
His garland of domestic slowers.
How welcome husbands, sons, return'd!
What tears, what kisses greet the brave!
Alone poor Leonora mourn'd,
Nor tear, nor kiss, nor welcome gave.

Sie frug den Zug wohl auf und ab, Und frug nach allen Namen; Doch keiner war, der Kundschaft gab, Und allen, so da kamen. Als nun das Heer vorüber war, Zerraufte sie ihr Rabenhaar, Und warf sich hin zur Erde Mit wüthiger Geberde.

Die Mutter lief wohl hin zu ihr:

"Ach, dass sich Gott erbarme!

Du trautes Kind, was ist mit dir?"

Und schloss sie in die Arme.

"O Mutter, Mutter! hin ist hin!

Dun fahre Welt und alles hin!

Bey Gott ist kein Erbarmen;

O weh, O weh mir Armen—!"

From rank to rank, from name to name,
The fond inquirer trembling flew;
But none by perfon or by fame,
Aught of her gallant Wilhelm knew.
When all the joyous bands were gone,
Aghaft she tore her raven hair;
On the cold earth she cast her down,
Convuls'd with frenzy and despair.

In hafte th' affrighted mother flew,

And round her clasp'd her aged arms:

- "Oh, God! her griefs with mercy view,
- "Oh, calm her conftant heart's alarms!"
- "Oh, mother! past is past; 'tis o'er;
- " Nor joy, nor world, nor hope I fee;
- " Thy God my anguish hears no more,
- " Alas, alas! Oh, woe is me!"

"Hilf Gott, hilf! Sieh uns gnädig an! Kind, bet' ein Aaterunser!
UAas Gott thut, das ist wohlgethan;
Gott, Gott erbarmt sieh Anser!"
"O Mutter, Mutter! Citler Wahn!
Gott hat an mir nicht wohlgethan!
UAas half, was half mein Beten?
Pun ist's nicht mehr vonnöthen."

"Hilf Gott, hilf! wer den Aater kennt,
Der weiß, er hilft den Kindern;
Das hochgelobte Sakrament
CAird deinen Jammer lindern."

"O Mutter, Mutter! was mich brennt,
Das lindert mir kein Sakrament!
Kein Sakrament mag Leben
Den Todten wiedergeben."

- "Oh, hear, great God! with pity hear!
- " My child, thy prayer to Heaven address;
- "God does all well; 'tis ours to bear;
- "God gives, but God relieves diftress."
- "All trust in Heaven is weak and frail;
- "God ill, not well, by me has done;
- "I pray'd, while prayers could yet avail;
- "Now prayers are vain, for Wilhelm's gone."
- "Oh, ever in affliction's hour
- "The Father hears his children's cry;
- "His bleffed facraments shall pour
- "True comfort o'er thy mifery."
- "Oh, mother, pangs like mine that burn,
- "What facrament can e'er allay?
- "What facrament can bid return
- "Life's spirit to the mouldering clay?"

"Hör, Kind! wie, wenn der falsche Mann, Im fernen Angerlande, Sich seines Glaubens abgethan, Zum neuen Chebande? Lass fahren, Kind, sein herz dahin! Er hat es nimmermehr Gewinn! UNann Seel' und Leib sich trennen,

" • Mutter, Mutter! Hin ist hin!

Herlohren ist verlohren!

Der Tod, der Tod ist mein Gewinn!

O wär' ich nie gebohren!

Lisch aus, mein Licht, auf ewig aus!

Stirb hin, stirb hin in Nacht und Graus!

Bey Gott ist kein Erbarmen:

O weh, o weh mir Armen!"

- "But if, my child, in diftant lands,
- " Unmindful of his plighted vows,
- "Thy false one courts another's bands,
- "Fresh kisses, and a newer spouse,
- "Why let the perjured rover go;
- "No bleffings shall his new love bring,
- " And when death lays his body low,
- "Thy wrongs his guilty foul shall sting."
- " My pangs no cure nor comfort crave;
- " Joy, hope, and life, alike I fcorn;
- " My hope is death, my joy the grave,
- "Curs'd be the day that faw me born!
- "Sink, fink, detefted vital flame,
- "Sink in the starless night of death:
- "Not God's, but Wilhelm's, darling name
- "Shall faulter from my parting breath!"

"Hilf Gott, hilf! Geh nicht ins Gericht Mit deinem armen Kinde! Sie weiß nicht, was die Zunge spricht: Behalt' ihr nicht die Sünde! Ach, Kind, vergiß dein irdisch Leid, Und denk an Gott und Seligkeit! So wird doch deiner Seelen Der Bräutigam nicht fehlen."

" P Mutter! Was ist Seligkeit?
D Mutter! Was ist Hölle?
Bey ihm, bey ihm ist Seligkeit,
Und ohne Wilhelm Hölle!
Lisch aus, mein Licht, auf ewig aus!
Stirb hin, stirb hin in Nacht und Graus!
Ohn' ihn mag ich auf Erden,
Mag dort nicht selig werden."

- " Judge not, great God! this erring child,
- " No guilt her bosom dwells within;
- "Her thoughts are craz'd, her words are wild;
- " Arm not for her the death of fin!
- "Oh, child! forget thy mortal love,
- "Think of God's blifs and mercies fweet;
- "So shall thy foul, in realms above,
- " A bright eternal Bridegroom meet."
- "Oh, mother! what is God's fweet blifs?
- "Oh, mother, mother! what is hell?
- "With Wilhelm there is only blifs,
- " And without Wilhelm only Hell!
- "O'er this torn heart, o'er these sad eyes,
- "Let the still grave's long midnight reign;
- "Unless my love that blis supplies,
- "Nor earth, nor heaven can blifs contain."

So wüthete Herzweiselung Ihr in Gehirn und Adern: Sie fuhr mit Gottes Horsehung Hermessen fort zu hadern; Zerschlug den Busen, und zerrang Die Hand, bis Sonnenuntergang, Bis auf am Himmelsbogen Die goldnen Sterne zogen.

And aussen, horch! ging's trap trap, als wie von Rosseshusen;
And klirrend stieg ein Reiter ab,
An des Geländers Stusen;
And horch! und horch! den Pfortenring
Ganz lose, leise, klinglingling!
Dann kamen durch die Pforte
Aernehmlich diese Worte.

Thus did the demons of despair

Her wildered sense to madness strain,

Thus did her impious clamours dare

Eternal Wisdom to arraign.

She beat her breast, her hands she wrung,

Till westward sunk the car of light,

And countless stars in air were hung

To gem the matron weeds of night.

Hark! with high tread, and prancings proud,
A war horse shakes the rattling gate:
Clattering his clanking armour loud,
Alights a horseman at the grate:
And, hark! the door bell gently rings,
What sounds are those we faintly hear?
The night breeze in low murmur brings
These words to Leonora's ear.

"Holla, Holla! Thu auf mein Kind!
Schläfst, Liebchen, oder wachst du?
Thie bist noch gegen mich gekinnt?
Und weinest oder lachst du?"
"Ach, Wilhelm, du?... So spät bey Nacht?
Geweinet hab' ich und gewacht;
Ach, grosses Leid erlitten!
The kommst du hergeritten?"

"Thir fatteln nur um Mitternacht,
Theit ritt ich her von Böhmen;
Ich habe spät mich aufgemacht,
Und will dich mit mir nehmen."
"Ach, Wilhelm, erst herein geschwind!
Den Hagedorn durchsaust der Wind,
Herein, in meinen Armen,
Herzliebster, zu erwarmen!"

- "Holla, holla! my life, my love!
- "Does Leonora watch or fleep?
- "Still does her heart my vows approve?
- "Does Leonora fmile or weep?"
- "O Wilhelm, thou! these eyes for thee
- "Fever'd with tearful vigils burn;
- " Aye fear, and woe, have dwelt with me,
- "Oh! why fo late thy wish'd return?"
- " At dead of night alone we ride,
- "From Prague's far diftant field I come;
- "'Twas late ere I could 'gin bestride
- "This coal black barb, to bear thee home."
- "Oh, rest thee first, my Wilhelm, here!
- "Bleak roars the blaft through vale and grove;
- "Oh come, thy war-worn limbs to cheer
- "On the foft couch of joy and love!"

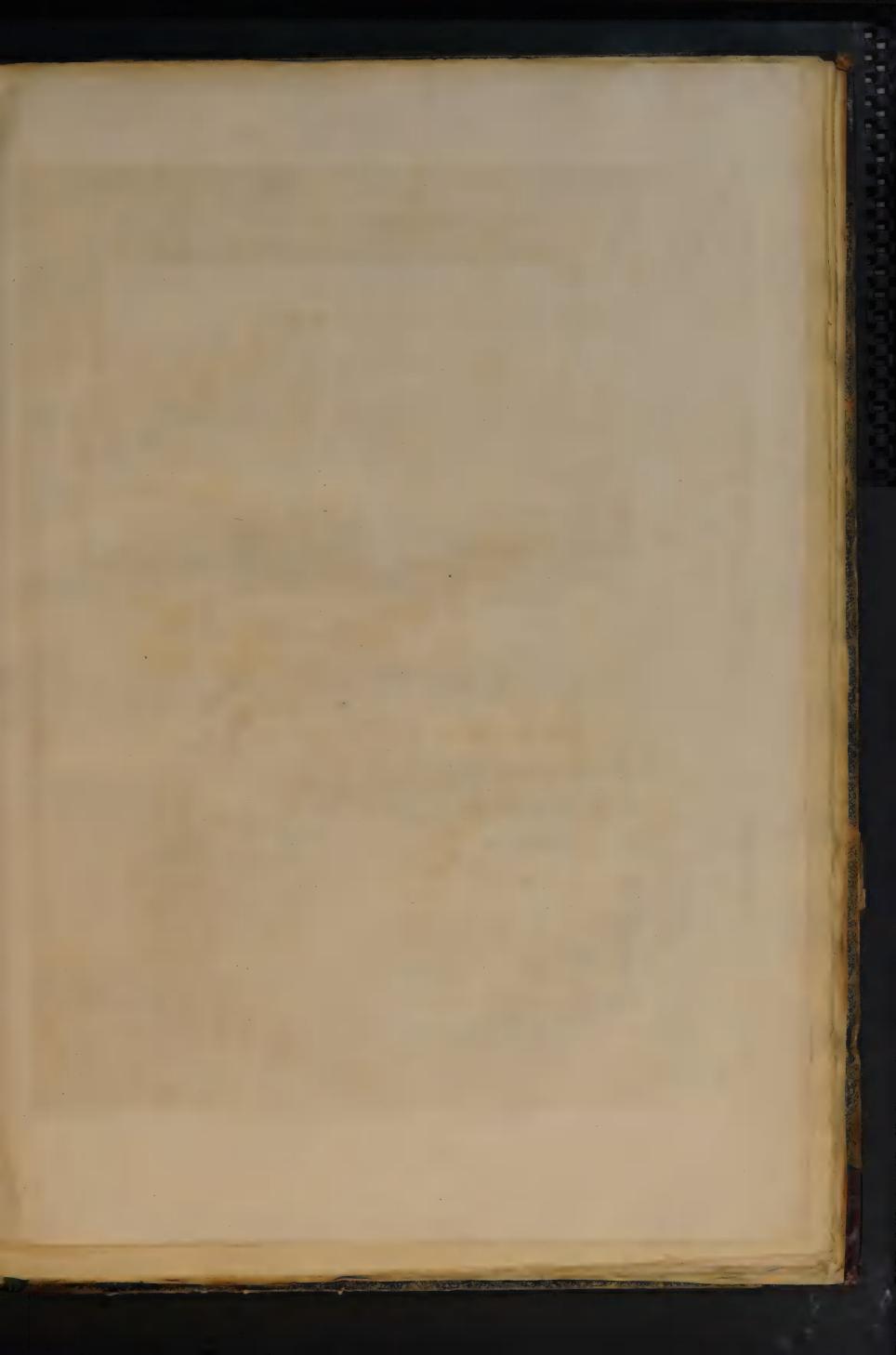
"Lass sausen durch den Hagedorn,
Lass sausen, Kind, lass sausen!
Der Kappe scharrt; es kliret der Sporn;
Ich darf allhier nicht hausen.
Komm, sebürze, spring' und sehwinge dich
Auf meinen Kappen hinter mich!
Mus heut noch hundert Meilen
Mit dir in's Brautbett' eilen.

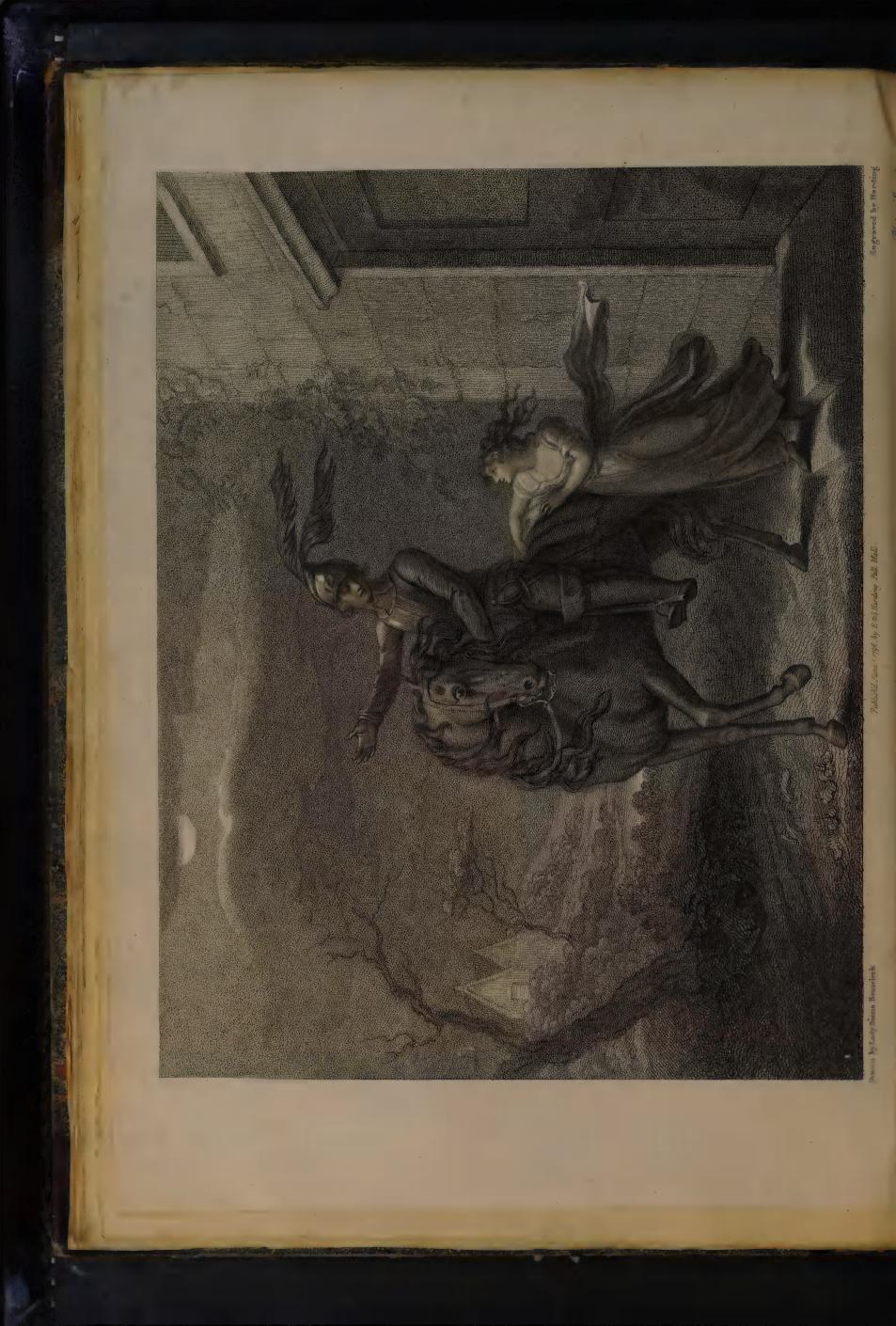
"Ach! wolltest hundert Meilen noch Mich heut in's Brautbett' tragen? Und horch! es brummt die Glocke noch, Die elf schon angeschlagen." "Sieh hin, sieh her! der Mond scheint hell: Unir und die Todten reiten schnell: Ich bringe dich, zur Wette, Poch heut ins Hochzeitbette."

- "Let the bleak blaft, my child, roar on,
- "Let it roar on; we dare not stay:
- "My fierce fteed maddens to be gone,
- "My fpurs are fet; away, away.
- "Mount by thy true love's guardian fide;
- "We should ere this full far have sped;
- " Five hundred destined miles we ride
- "This night, to reach our nuptial bed."
- "Our nuptial bed, this night fo dark,
- "So late, five hundred miles to roam?
- "Yet founds the bell, which ftruck, to mark
- "That in one hour would midnight come."
- "See there, fee here, the moon shines clear,
- "We and the dead ride fast away;
- "I gage, though long our way, and drear,
- "We reach our nuptial bed to-day."

"Sag an, wo ist dein Kämmerlein?
"Mo? Wie dein Hochzeitbettchen?"
"Meit, weit von hier! Still, kühl und klein!
Sechs Bretter und zwey Brettchen!"
"Hat's Raum für mich?" "Für dich und mich!
Komm, schürze, spring' und schwinge dich!
Die Hochzeitgässe hossen;
Die Kammer sseht uns ossen."

Schön Liebehen schürzte, sprang und schwang Sich auf das Ross behende; UAohl um den trauten Reiter schlang Sie ihre lilienhände; Und hurre hurre, hop hop hop! Ging's fort in sausendem Galopp, Dass Ross und Keiter schnoben, Und Kies und Funken stoben.





- "Say where the bed, and bridal hall?
- "What guests our blissful union greet?"
- "Low lies the bed, still, cold, and small;
- "Six dark boards, and one milk white sheet."
- "Haft room for me?" "Room, room enow:
- "Come mount; strange hands our feast prepare;
- "To grace the folemn rite, e'en now
- "No common bridefmen wait us there."

Loofe was her zone, her breaft unveil'd,
All wild her fhadowy treffes hung;
O'er fear confiding love prevail'd,
As lightly on the barb fhe fprung.
Like wind the bounding courfer flies,
Earth fhakes his thundering hoofs beneath;
Duft, ftones, and fparks, in whirlwind rife,
And horfe and horfeman pant for breath.

Zur rechten und zur linken Hand,

Gorbey vor ihren Blicken,

Mie flogen Anger, Haid' und Land!

Mie donnerten die Brücken!

Graut Liebehen auch? Der Mond scheint hell!

Hurrah! die Todten reiten sehnell!

Graut Liebehen auch vor Todten?"

Ach nein! Boch lass die Todten!"

Was klang dort fur Gesang und Klang?
Was statterten die Raben?
Horch Glockenklang! horch Todtensang:
"Lasst uns den Leib begraben!"
Und näher zog ein Leichenzug,
Der Sarg und Todtenbaare trug:
Das Lied war zu bergleichen
Dem Ankenruf in Teichen.

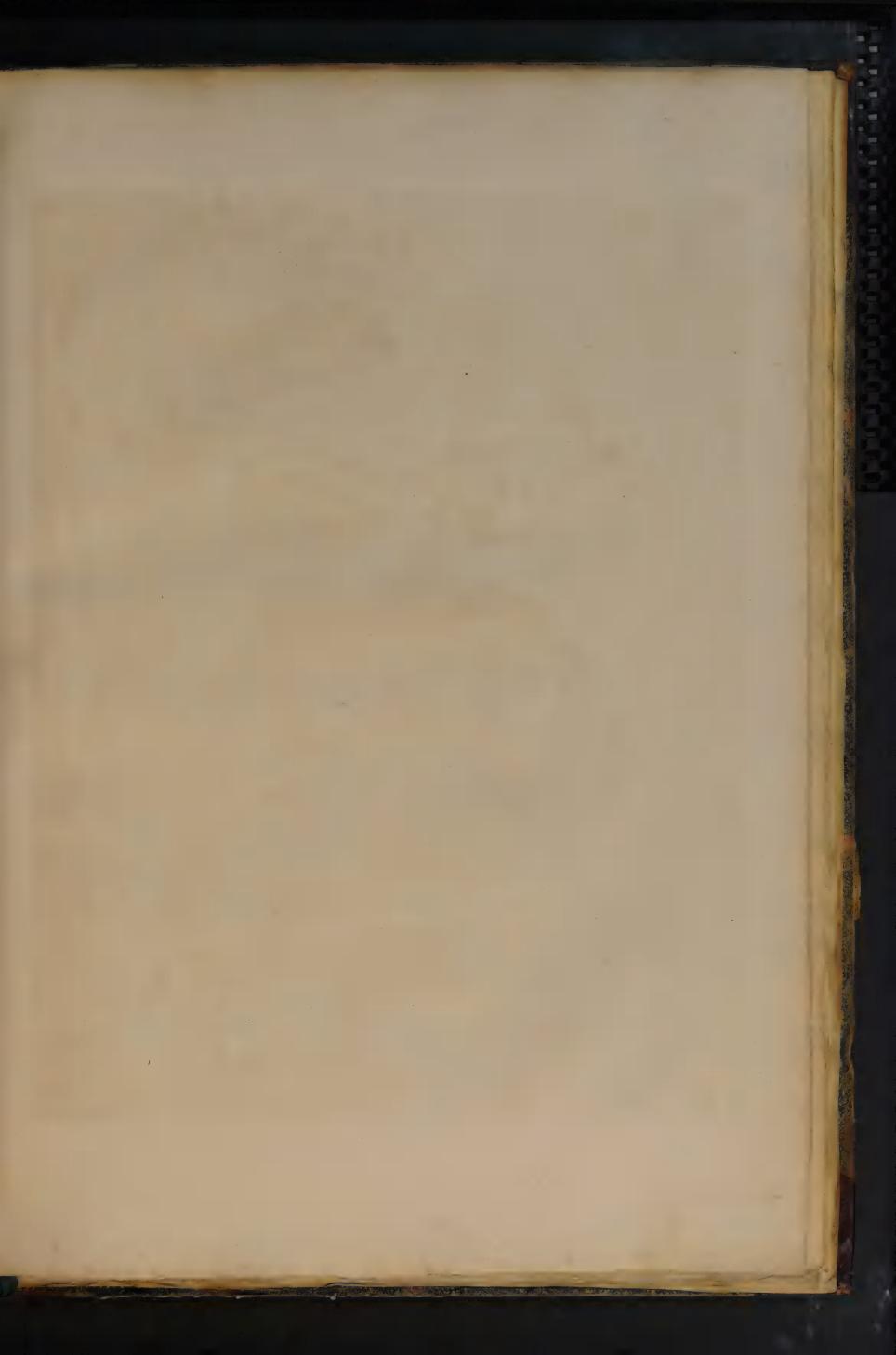
How fwift, how fwift from left and right
The racing fields and hills recede;
Bourns, bridges, rocks, that crofs their flight,
In thunders echo to their fpeed.

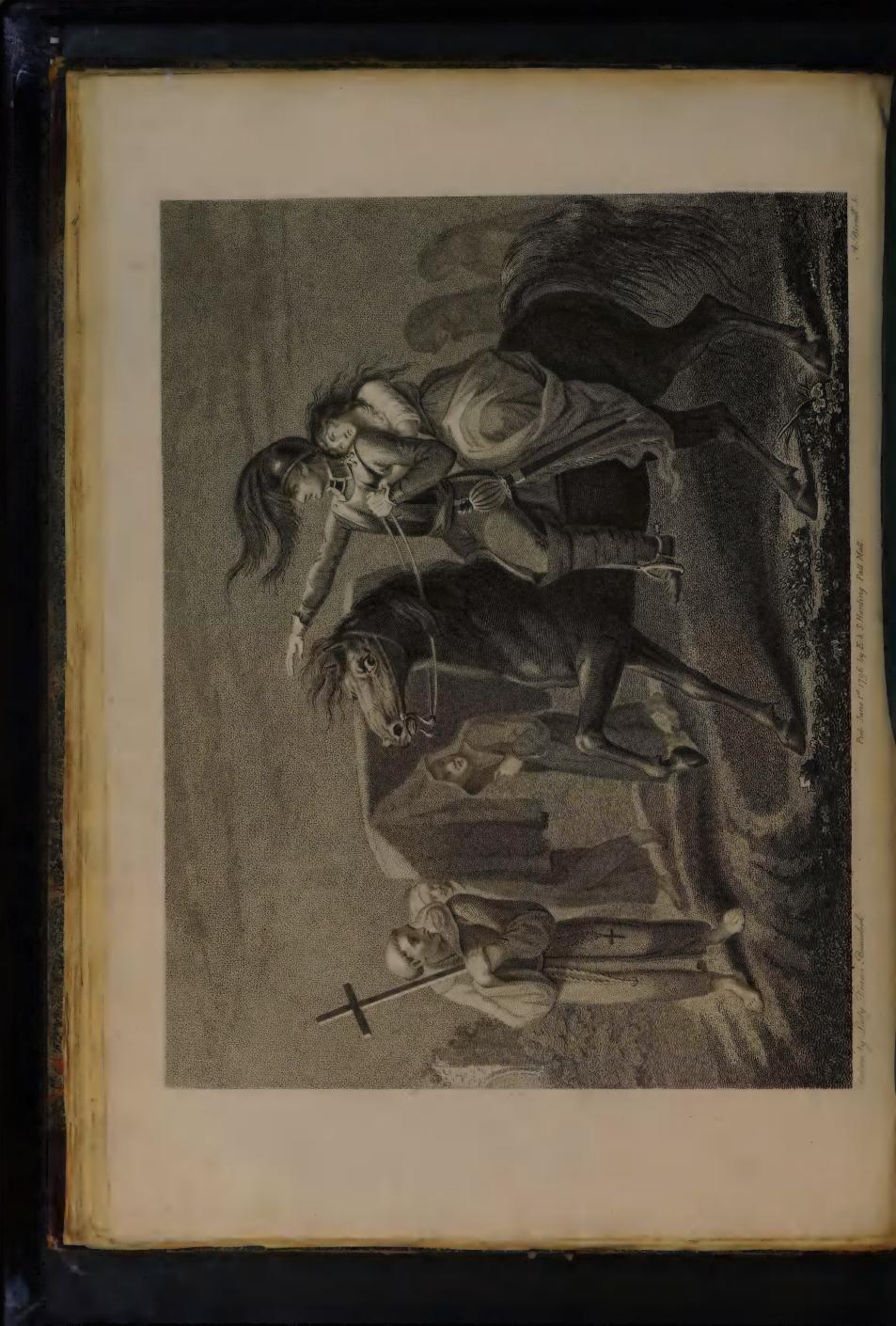
- "Fear'st thou, my love? the moon shines clear;
- "Hurrah! how fwiftly speed the dead!
- "The dead does Leonora fear?"
- "Ah, no; but talk not of the dead."

What accents flow, of wail and woe,
Have made you fhrieking raven foar?
The death bell beats! the dirge repeats,
"This duft to parent duft reftore."
Blackening the night, a funeral train
On a cold bier a coffin brings;
Their flow pace meafur'd to a ftrain
Sad as the faddeft night-bird fings.

"Nach Mitternacht begrabt den Leib,
Mit Klang und Sang und Klage!
Jetzt führ' ich heim mein junges Weib:
Mit, mit zum Brautgelage!
Komm, Küster, hier! Komm mit dem Chor,
Und gurgle mir das Brautlied vor!
Komm, Pfast', und sprich den Segen,
Ch wir zu Bett' uns legen!"

Still Klang und Sang: Die Baare schwand: Gehorsam seinem Rusen,
Kam's, hurre hurre! nachgerannt,
Hart hinter's Rappen Husen.
Und immer weiter, hop hop hop!
Sing's fort in sausendem Galopp,
Dass Ross und Reiter schnoben,
Und Kies und Funken stoben.





- "This dust to dust restore, what time
- "The midnight dews o'er graves are shed;
- "Meanwhile of brides the flower and prime
- "I carry to our nuptial bed.
- "Sexton, thy fable minftrels bring!
- "Come, prieft, the eternal bonds to blefs!
- " All in deep groans our spousals sing,
- " Ere we the genial pillow prefs."

The bier, the coffin, disappear'd,
The dirge in distant echoes died,
Quick sounds of viewless steps are heard
Hurrying the coal-black barb beside.
Like wind the bounding courser slies,
Earth shakes his thundering hoofs beneath;
Dust, stones, and sparks in whirlwind rise,
And horse and horseman pant for breath.

Thie flogen rechts, wie flogen links,

Gebirge, Bäum' und Hecken!

Thie flogen links, und rechts, und links

Die Dörfer, Städt' und Flecken!

"Graut Liebehen auch? Der Mond scheint hell!

Hurrah! die Todten reiten schnell!

Graut Liebehen auch vor Todten?"

"Ach! Lass sie ruhn die Todten."

Sieh da! tieh da! Am Hochgericht
Tanzt' um des Rades Spindel,
Halb tichtbarlich bey Mondenlicht,
Ein luftiges Gelindel.
"Safa! Gelindel, hier! Komm hier!
Gelindel, komm und folge mir!
Tanz' uns den Hochzeitreigen,
Wann wir zu Bette steigen!"

Mountains and trees, on left and right,
Swam backward from their aching view;
With fpeed that mock'd the labouring fight
Towns, villages, and caftles flew.

- "Fear'st thou, my love? the moon shines clear;
- "Hurrah! how fwiftly speed the dead!
- "The dead does Leonora fear?"
- "Oh leave, oh leave in peace the dead!"

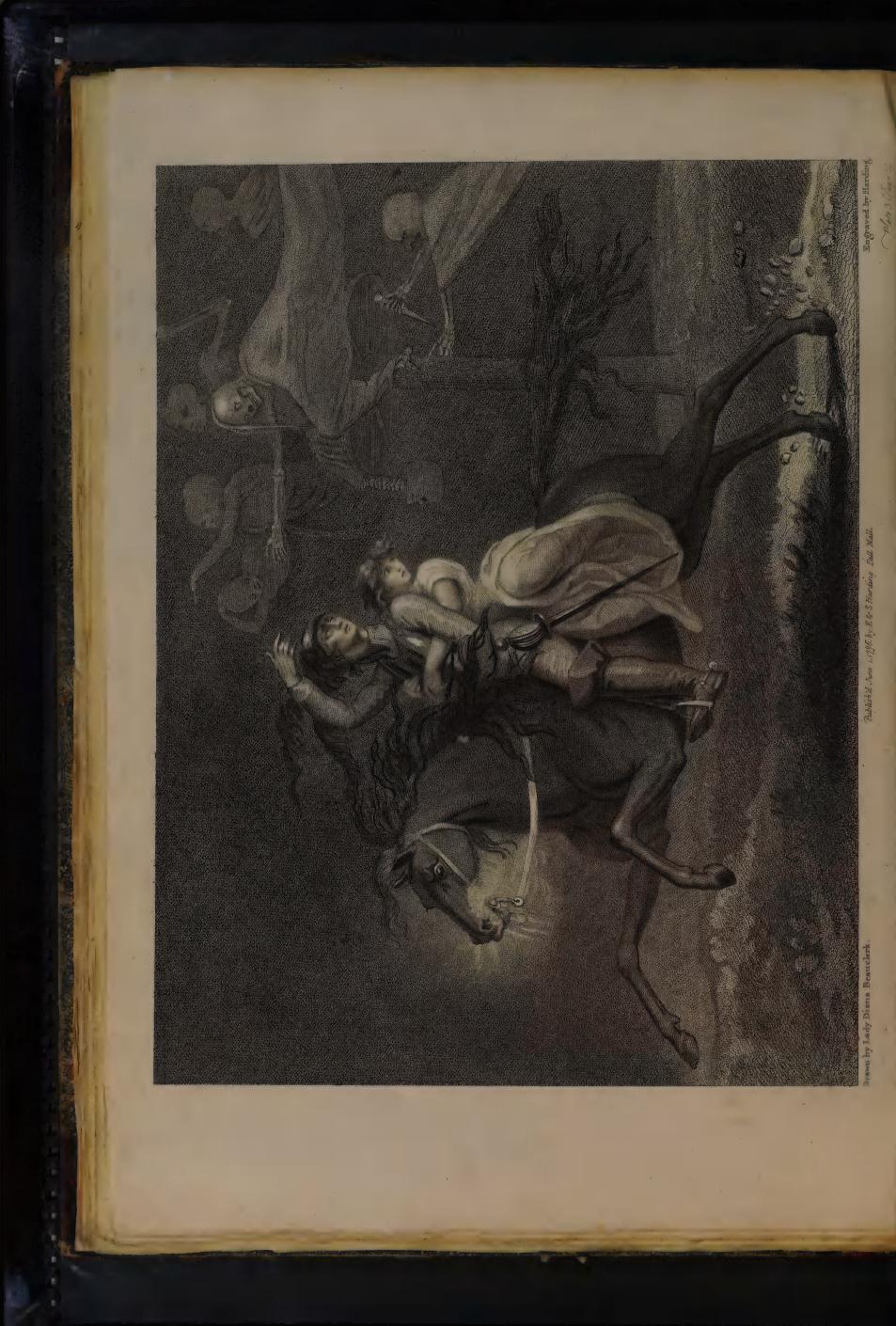
See, where fresh blood-gouts mat the green, You wheel its reeking points advance; There, by the moon's wan light half seen, Grim ghosts of tombless murderers dance.

- "Come, spectres of the guilty dead,
- "With us your goblin morris ply,
- "Come all in festive dance to tread,
- "Ere on the bridal couch we lie."

And das Gesindel husch husch husch! Kam hinten nachgeprasselt, White Whitehwind am Haselbusch Durch dürre Blätter rasselt. Und weiter, weiter, hop hop hop! Sing's fort in sausendem Galopp, Dass Ross und Reiter schnoben Und Kies und Funken stoben.

Thie flog, was rund der Mond beschien,
Thie flog es in die Ferne!
Thie flogen oben über hin
Der Himmel und die Sterne!
"Graut Liebehen auch! Der Mond scheint hell!
Hurrah! die Todten reiten schnell!
Graut Liebehen auch vor Todten?"
"O weh! Lass ruhn die Todten!"





Forward th' obedient phantoms push,
Their trackless footsteps rustle near,
In sound like autumn winds that rush
Through withering oak or beech-wood sere.
With lightning's force the courser slies,
Earth shakes his thund'ring hoofs beneath,
Dust, stones, and sparks, in whirlwind rise,
And horse and horseman pant for breath.

Swift roll the moonlight fcenes away,
Hills chafing hills fucceffive fly;
E'en ftars that pave th' eternal way,
Seem fhooting to a backward fky.

- "Fear'st thou, my love? the moon shines clear;
- "Hurrah! how fwiftly speed the dead!
- "The dead does Leonora fear?"
- "Oh God! oh leave, oh leave the dead!"

"Rapp'! Rapp'! Mich dunkt der Hahn schon ruft;
Bald wird der Sand berrinnen:
Rapp'! Rapp'! Ich wittre Morgenluft:
Rapp'! Tummle dich von hinnen!
Collbracht, vollbracht ist unser Lauf!
Das Hochzeitbette thut sich auf!
Die Todten reiten schnelle!
CMir sind, wir sind zur Stelle."

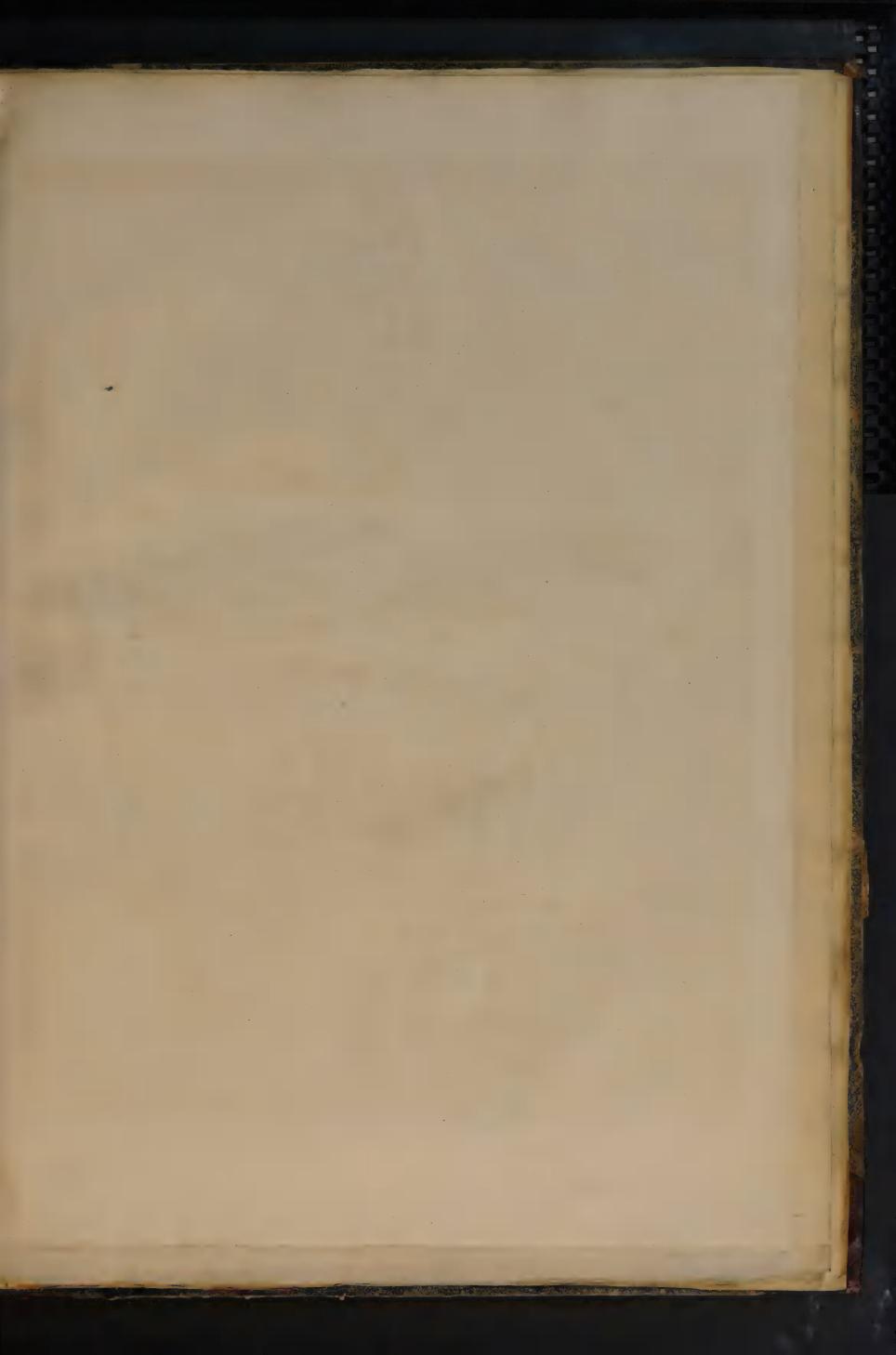
Rasch auf ein eisern Gitterthor
Ging's mit verhängtem Zügel;
Mit schwanker Gert' ein Schlag davor
Zersprengte Schlos und Riegel.
Die Flügel flogen klirrend auf,
Und über Gräber ging der Lauf:
Es blinkten Leichensseine
Rund um im Mondenscheine.

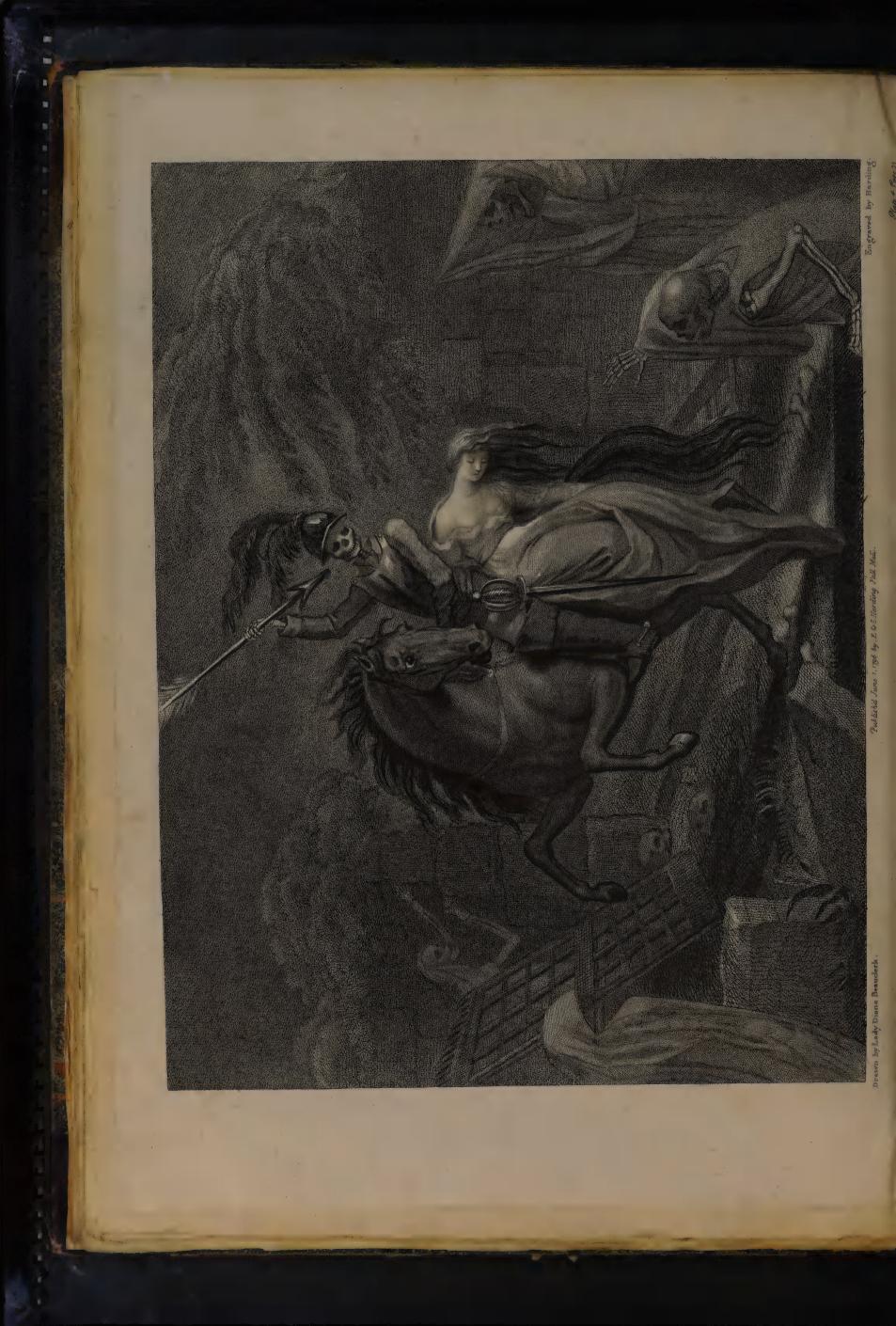
- "Barb! barb! methinks the cock's shrill horn
- "Warns that our fand is nearly run:
- "Barb! barb! I fcent the gales of morn,
- "Hafte, that our course be timely done.
- "Our course is done! our fand is run!
- "The nuptial bed the bride attends;
- "This night the dead have fwiftly fped;
- "Here, here, our midnight travel ends!"

The plunging fteed impetuous dash'd:
At the dread shock, wall, bars, and gate,
Hurl'd down with headlong ruin crash'd.
Thin, sheeted phantoms gibbering glide
O'er paths, with bones and fresh skulls strewn,
Charnels and tombs on every side
Gleam dimly to the blood red moon.

Ha sieh! ha sieh! im Augenblick,
Huhu! ein grässlich Wunder!
Des Reiters Koller, Stück für Stück,
Fiel ab, wie mürber Zunder,
Zum Schädel, ohne Zopf und Schopf,
Zum nackten Schädel ward sein Kopf;
Sein Körper zum Gerippe,
Mit Stundenglas und Hippe.

Hoch bäumte sich, wild schnob der Rapp',
Und sprühte Feuersunken;
Und hui! war's unter ihr hinab
Uerschwunden und versunken.
Seheul! Geheul ans hoher Lust,
Sewinsel kam aus tieser Grust.
Lenorens Herz, mit Beben,
Rang zwischen Tod und Leben.





Lo, while the night's dread glooms increase,
All chang'd the wond'rous horseman stood,
His crumbling slesh fell piece by piece,
Like ashes from consuming wood.
Shrunk to a skull his pale head glares,
High ridg'd his eyeless sockets stand,
All bone his length'ning form appears;
A dart gleams deadly from his hand.

The fiend horse snorts; blue siery slakes
Collected roll his nostrils round;
High rear'd, his bristling mane he shakes,
And sinks beneath the rending ground.

Demons the thundering clouds bestride,
Ghosts yell the yawning tombs beneath;
Leonora's heart, its life-blood dried,
Hangs quiv'ring on the dart of death.

Rund um herum im Kreise,
Die Geisser einen Kettentanz,
And heulten diese Weise:
"Geduld! Geduld! Wenn's Herz auch bricht!
Mit Gott im Himmel hadre nicht!
Des Leibes bist du ledig;
Gott sey der Seele gnädig!"

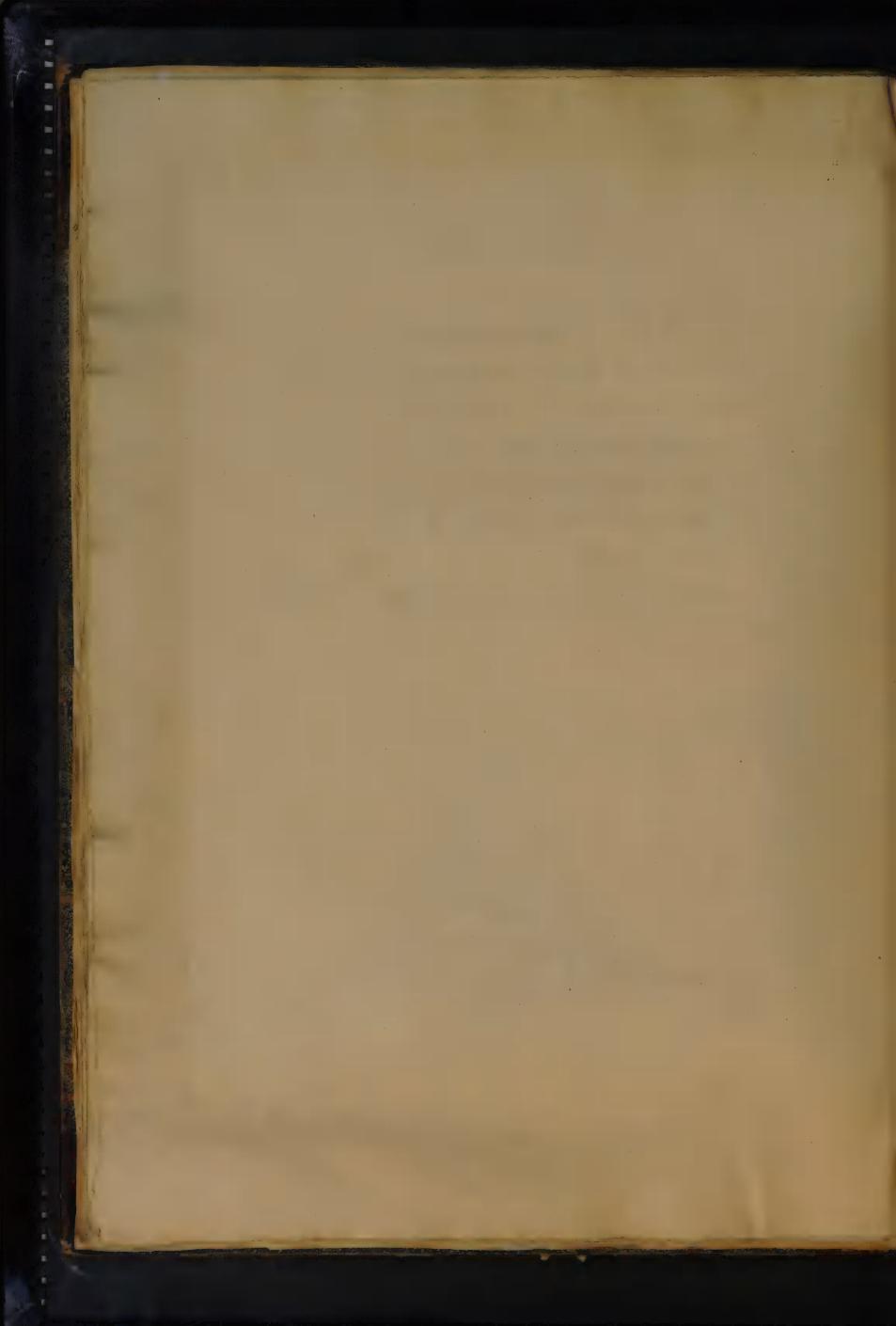


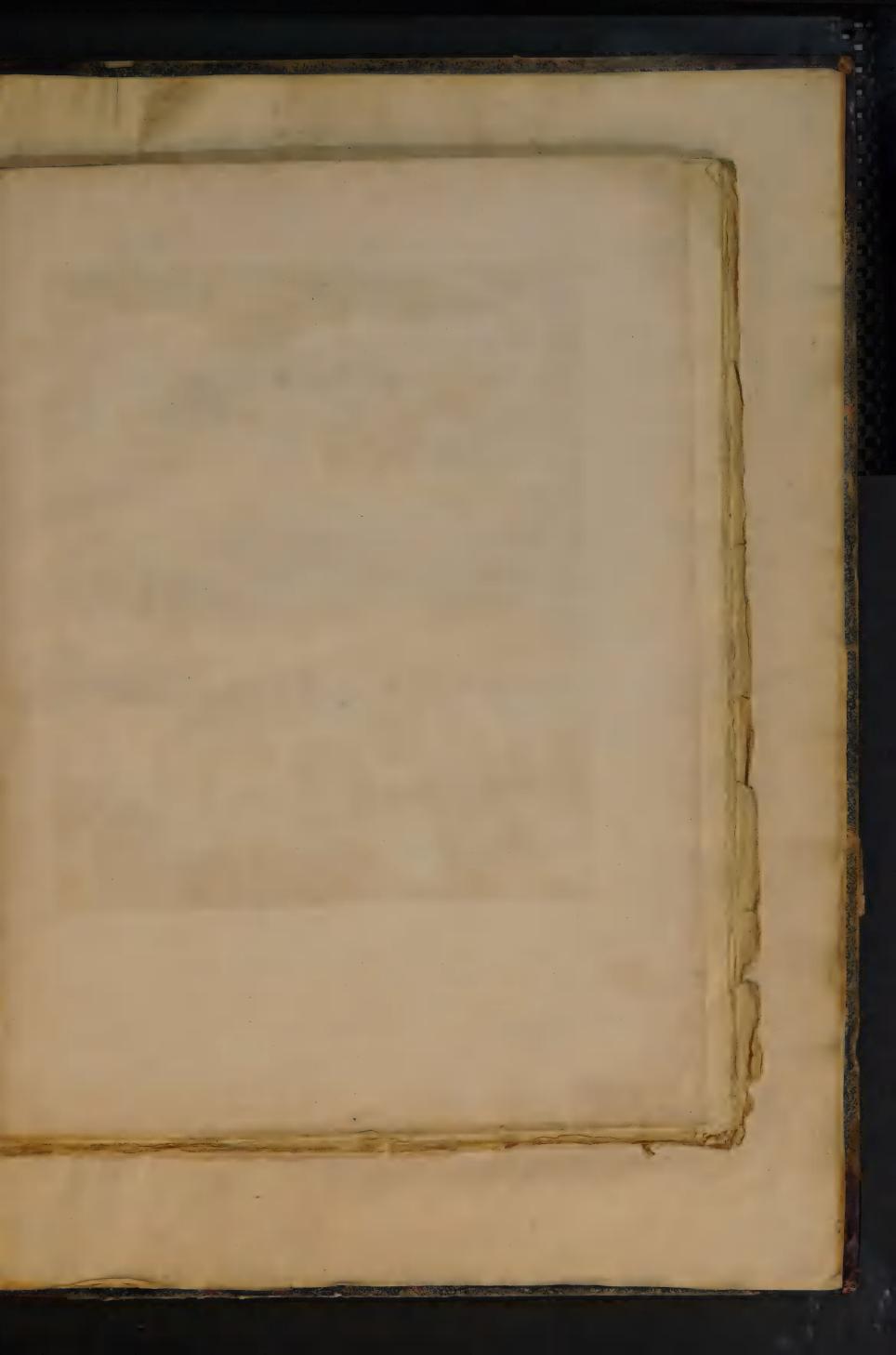
Throng'd in the moon's eclipfing shade,
Of fiends and shapes a spectre crowd
Dance featly round th' expiring maid,
And howl this awful lesson loud:

- "Learn patience, though thy heart should break,
- "Nor feek God's mandates to controul!
- "Now this cold earth thy dust shall take,
- "And Heav'n relenting take thy foul!"

THE END.









0! how I dreamt of things impossible,
Of Death affecting Forms least like himself;
I've seen, or dreamt I saw the Tyrant drefs,
Lay by his Horrors, and put on his Smiles;

Treacherous he came an unexpected Guest, so Nay, though invited by the loudest Calls Of blind Imprudence, unexpected still;
And then, he dropt his Mask.

# LEONORA.

A TALE,

TRANSLATED AND ALTERED FROM THE

GER PAR

O E

GOTTFRIED AUGUSTUS BÜRGER.

BY J. T. STANLEY, ESQ. F.R.S. &c.

" Poetry hath Bubbles, as the water has :

" And these are of them."

Does not th' idea of a God include
The notion of beneficent and good;
Of one to mercy, not revenge inclin'd,
Able and willing to relieve mankind?

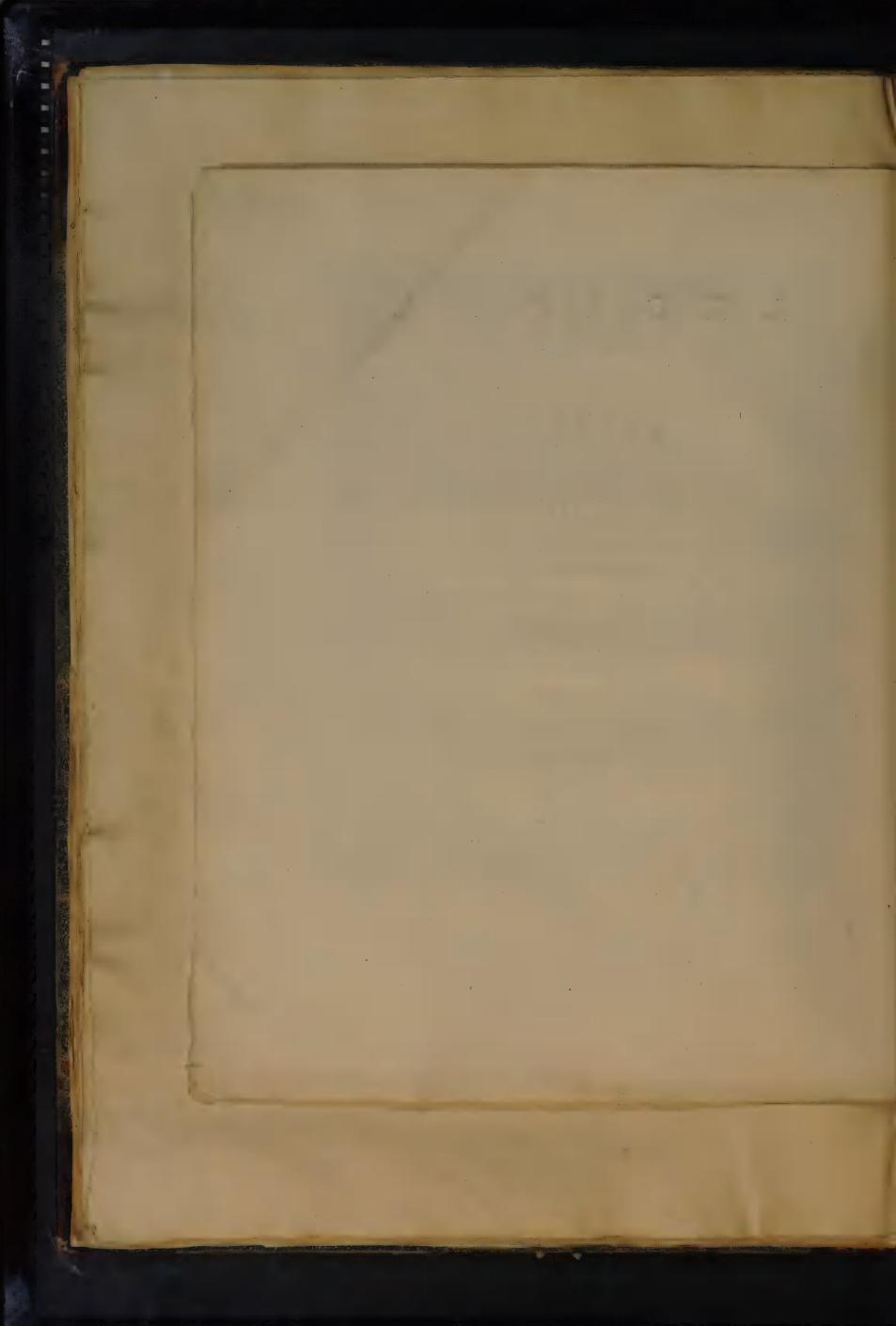
A NEW EDITION.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY S. GOSNELL,

FOR WILLIAM MILLER, OLD BOND STREET.

1796.



## ADVERTISEMENT

TO THE

#### PRESENT EDITION.

THE favourable manner in which the translation of "Leonora," offered by me to the Public, has been received, I feel highly flattering, as a proof, my opinion of the work was not erroneous, when I thought it worthy being submitted to their perusal.

When the last Edition was nearly exhausted, I intimated to Mr. Stanley, (whom now I am allowed to name as the Translator of the poem,) my intention to re-publish it on a larger fized paper, accompanied by some new Engravings; he, in confequence, was pleased to send me, after an interval of some days, a copy

copy of his Translation, much altered, and much enlarged, together with a letter, which, having his permission, as it states his reasons for deviating from the story originally related by Burger. I shall here insert.

#### " DEAR SIR,

- "I HAVE fent you, according to my
  "promise, a corrected copy of the translation of Burger's Leonora.
  "Translation, indeed, I ought scarcely now to call it; for I have
  "fo altered and added to the original, that the story in its English
  "dress, has acquired a character, altogether new and peculiarly
  "its own.
- "Since your first publication of the poem, I have often doubted whether it was not calculated (as far as its effects could extend) to injure the cause of Religion and Morality, by exhibiting a representation of supernatural interference, inconsistent with our ideas of a just and benevolent Deity.
- "It is of more importance than is generally believed, both to human happiness and virtue, that the Being we adore should be considered

" bearing the character of more studied composition, should be

" to teach men clear ideas of justice and injustice, vice and

" virtue.-They will be pleafed to find the Almighty no longer

" held out to their contemplation as an irritable and vindictive

" ruler, ever watchful for offence, and prepared to punish; but in-

" flead, as the friend and affectionate parent, having but one interest

" with his creatures, happy in their happiness, and affociated to

46 their nature in the captivating forms of fympathy and love.

" I am, dear Sir, truly your's,

Bolton-Row, April 15, 1796."

" I. T. S."

The Public will judge between the merits of the first, and this new publication of Leonora, and it remains with me only to express my hopes that no purchaser of the former edition will be displeased at the appearance of another so much altered, and to inform such as may be desirous of exchanging the one for the other, that I shall, at all times, be ready to obey their orders.

Old Bond-Street.

W. M.

PREFACE.

### PREFACE.

THE following little Poem was translated by a respectable friend of the publisher, who, being favoured with a perusal, was much pleased with its wild originality; and he has thought himself fortunate in obtaining permission to lay it before the public.

The German author, conscious, perhaps, of the latitude he gives his imagination, was willing to shield himself under that liberty which poets are allowed the privilege of possessing: for the parody of the words

- " The earth hath bubbles, as the water has;
- " And these are of them"

which are placed as a motto to the title-page, is to be found in a preface to a collection of his works, published by him in his own C country:

country:—And were it not for these bubbles, which nature, in her lavish mode, sometimes permits to issue from the mind, poetry would be deprived of many of her most beautiful productions.

The Poem will be found, in many respects, to have been altered from the original; but more particularly towards the conclusion, where the translator thinking the moral not sufficiently explained, has added several lines. The German poem concludes with a stanza, the literal meaning of which may be given in the following words:

Now in the moonshine, round and round,

Link'd hand in hand, the spirits fly;

And as they dance, in howling sound,

Have patience! patience! loud they cry.

And ne'er with God in Heaven contend:

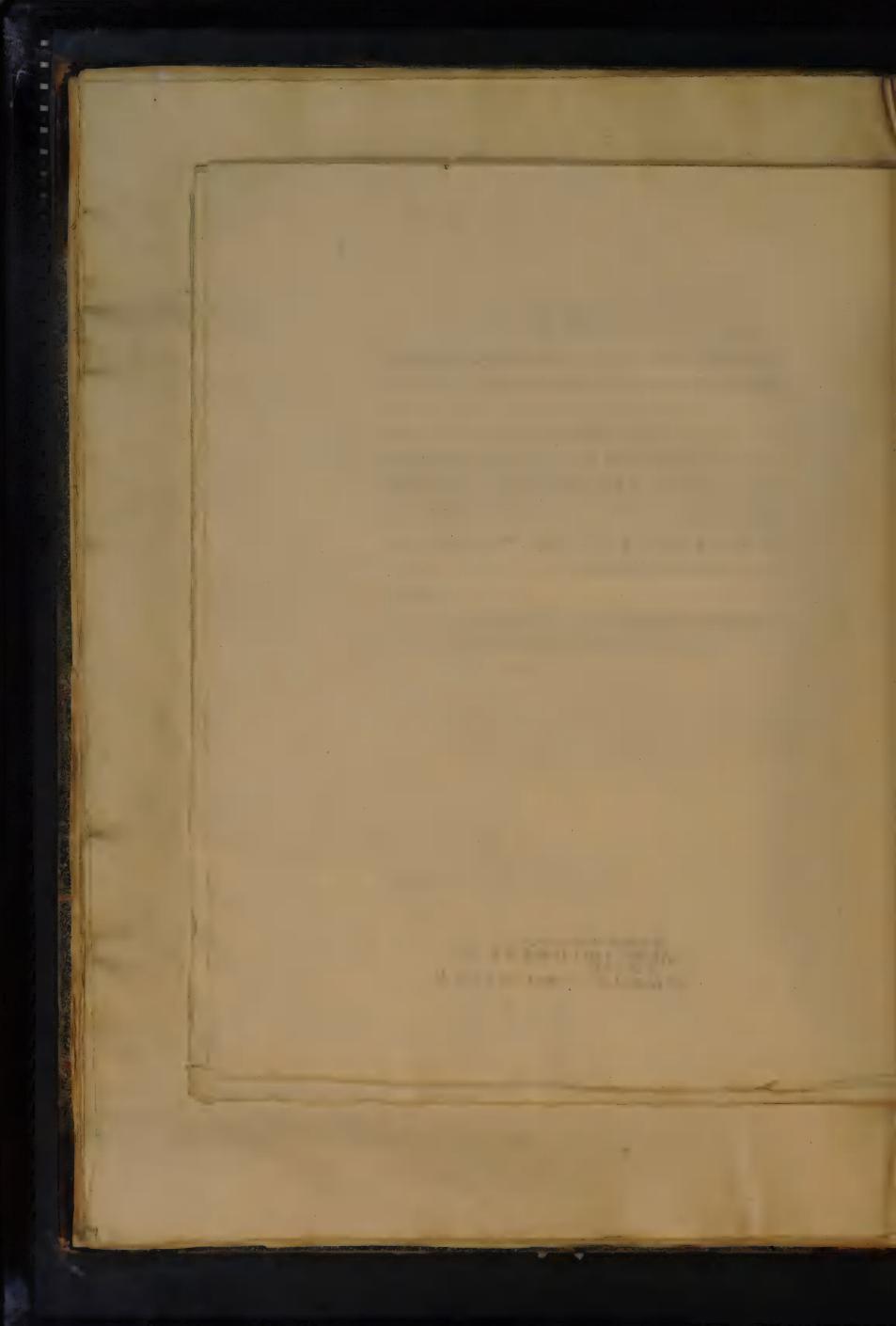
Though rack'd with forrow, be resign'd,

Thy earthly course is at an end,

May God unto thy Soul be kind.

But in order to shew more clearly what have been the variations and additions, a few copies of the German text will be printed, which

( xi ) which may be had, fewed up with the translation, by fuch as should be defirous of comparing the one with the other. The fuccefs of fome late publications has proved that the wild and eccentric writings of the Germans are perufed with pleafure by the English reader. "Leonora" is certainly not void of that fire and energy for which their authors are celebrated: It is therefore fubmitted to the perufal of the public, with the hope that it will not be less favourably received. W. M. Old Bond-Street, Feb. 8, 1786.





LEONORA.

"AH, William! art thou false or dead?"
Cried Leonora from her bed.

"I dreamt thou'dst ne'er return."
William had fought in Frederick's host
At Prague, but what his fate—if lost
Or safe, she could not learn.

B

Hungaria's

( 2 )

Hungaria's Queen, and Prussia's King,
Wearied, at length, with bickering,
Resolv'd to end the strife;
And homewards, then, their separate routs
The armies took, with songs and shouts,
With cymbals, drum, and sife.

As deck'd with boughs they march'd along,

From ev'ry door, the old and young

Rush'd forth the troops to greet.

"Thank God," each child and parent cry'd,

And "welcome, welcome," many a bride,

As friends long parted meet.

They joy'd, poor Leonora griev'd:

No kiss she gave, no kiss receiv'd;

Of William none could tell;

She wrung her hands, and tore her hair;

Till lest alone, in deep despair,

Berest of sense she fell.

Swift to her aid, her mother came,

"Ah! fay," she cried, "in mercy's name,

" What means this frantic grief?"

" Mother, 'tis past-all hopes are fled,

" God hath no mercy, William's dead,

" My woe is past relief."

" Pardon, O pardon, Lord above!

" My child, with pray'rs invoke his love,

" The Almighty never errs;"

"O, mother! mother! idle prate,

" Can he be anxious for my fate,

"Who never heard my prayers?"

" Be patient, child, in God believe,

" The good he can, and will relieve,

" To trust his power endeavour."

"O, mother! mother! all is vain,

" What trust can bring to life again?

" The past, is past, for ever.

" Who

- " Who knows, but that he yet furvives;
- " Perchance, far off from hence he lives,
  " And thinks no more of you.
- " Forget, forget, the faithless youth,
- " Away with grief, your forrow foothe,
  " Since William proves untrue."
- " Mother, all hope has fled my mind,
- " The past, is past, our God's unkind;
  - " Why did he give me breath?
- " Oh! that this hated loathfome light
- " Would fade for ever from my fight,
  - Come, death, come, welcome death!"
- " Indulgent Father, spare my child,
- " Her agony hath made her wild,
  - " She knows not what she does.
- " Daughter, forget thy earthly love,
- " Look up to him who reigns above,
  - " Where joys fucceed to woes."

" Mother,

- " Wake, Leonora; -dost thou sleep,
- " Or thoughtless laugh, or constant weep,
  " Is William welcome home?"
- " Dear William, you!-return'd, and well!
- " I've wak'd and wept—but why, ah! tell,
  " So late—at night you come?"
- " At midnight only dare we roam,
- " For thee from Prague, though late, I come."
  - " For me!—flay here and rest;
- " The wild winds whiftle o'er the wafte,
- " Ah, dearest William! why such haste?
  - " First warm thee in my breast."
- " Let the winds whistle o'er the waste,
- " My duty bids me be in hafte;
  - " Quick, mount upon my fleed:
- " Let the winds whiftle far and wide,
- " Ere morn, two hundred leagues we'll ride,
  - " To reach our marriage bed."

" What,

- "What, William! for a bridal room,
- " Travel to night fo far from home?"
  - " Leonora, 'tis decreed.
- " Look round thee, love, the moon shines clear,
- " The dead ride fwiftly; never fear,
  - " We'll reach our marriage bed."
- " Ah, William! whither would'ft thou speed,
- " What! where! this distant marriage bed?"
  - " Leonora, no delay.
- "Tis far from hence; still-cold-and small:
- " Six planks, no more, compose it all;
  - " Our guests await, away!"

She lightly on the courfer fprung,

And her white arms round William flung,

Like to a lily wreath.

In fwiftest gallop off they go,

The stones and sparks around they throw,

And pant the way for breath.

The

The objects fly on every fide,
The bridges thunder as they ride;

" Art thou my love afraid?

" Death swiftly rides, the moon shines clear,

" The dead doth Leonora fear?"

" Ah, no!-why name the dead?"

Hark! as their rapid course they urge,

A passing bell, and solemn dirge;

Hoarse ravens join the strain.

They see a coffin on a bier,

A priest and mourners too appear,

Slow moving o'er the plain.

And fad was heard the funeral lay;

- "What the Lord gives, he takes away; "Life's but a fleeting shade.
- " A tale that's told,—a flower that falls;
- " Death, when the least expected, calls,
  " And bears us to his bed."

Forbear,

(9 " Forbear;"-imperious William cry'd, " I carry home, a beauteous bride, " Come, to our marriage feast; " Mourners, away, we want your fong; " And as we swiftly haste along, " Give us your bleffing, prieft. " Sing on, that life is like a shade, " A tale that's told, or flowers which fade; " Such strains will yield delight. " And, when we to our chamber go, " Bury your dead, with wail and woe; " The fervice fuits the night." While William speaks, they filent stand, Then run obedient to command. But, on with furious bound, The foaming courfer forward flew, Fire and stones his heels pursue, Like whirlwinds dash'd around. D On On right and left, on left and right,

Trees, hills, and towns flew past their fight,

As on they breathless prest;

"With the bright moon, like death we speed,

"Doth Leonora fear the dead?"

"Ah! leave the dead at rest."

Behold, where in the moon's pale beam,
As wheels and gibbets faintly gleam,
Join'd hand in hand, a crowd
Of imps and spectres hover nigh,
Or round a wasted wretch they fly,
When William calls aloud:

"Hither, ye airy rabble, come,
"And follow till I reach my home;
"We want a marriage dance."

As when the leaves on wither'd trees,
Are ruftled by an eddying breeze,
The muttering fprites advance.

( 11 )

But, foon with hurried steps, the crew
Rush'd prattling on, for William slew,
Clasp'd by the frighted fair:
Swifter than shafts, or than the wind,
While struck from earth, fire slash'd behind,
Like lightnings through the air.

Not only flew the landscape by, The clouds and stars appear'd to fly.

- " Thus over hills and heath
- " We ride like death; fay, lovely maid,
- " By moon-light dost thou fear the dead?"

  " Ah! speak no more of death."
- " The cock hath crow'd .- Away! away!
- " The fand ebbs out: I fcent the day.
  - "On! on! away from here!
- " Soon must our destin'd course be run,
- "The dead ride swift,-hurrah! 'tis done,
  - " The marriage bed is near."

High

High grated iron doors, in vain

Barr'd their way.—With loofened rein

Whil'st William urg'd the steed,

He struck the bolts;—they open slew,

A church yard drear appear'd in view;

Their path was o'er the dead.

As now, half veil'd by clouds, the moon
With feebler ray, o'er objects shone,
Where tomb-stones faint appear,
A grave new dug arrests the pair,
Cry'd, William, and embrac'd the fair,
"Our marriage bed is here."

Scarce had he fpoke, when, dire to tell,

His flesh like touchwood from him fell,

His eyes forsook his head.

A skull, and naked bones alone,

Supply the place of William gone,

'Twas Death that clasp'd the maid.

( 13 ) Wild, fnorting fire, the courfer rear'd, As wrapp'd in smoke he disappear'd, Poor Leonora fell; The hideous spectres hover round, Deep groans she hears from under ground, And fiends afcend from hell. They dance, and cry, in dreadful howl, " She asks no mercy for her foul; " Her earthly course is done. " When mortals, rash and impious! dare " Contend with God, and court despair, " We claim them as our own." "Yet," thus was heard, in milder strains, " Call on the Lord, while life remains, " Unite your heart to his; "When Man repents and is refign'd, " God loves to foothe his fuff'ring mind, " And grant him future blifs." " We E

- " We claim as our's, who impious dare
- "' Contend with God, and court defpair;"
  Again the fpectres cry'd.
- " Fate threats in vain, when man's refign'd,
- "God loves to foothe the fuff'ring mind,"

  The gentler voice reply'd.

Leonora, e'er her fense was gone,

Thus faint exclaim'd,—" thy Will be done,

"Lord, let thy anger cease."

Soft on the wind was born the pray'r;

The spectres vanish'd into air,

And all was hush'd in peace.

Now redd'ning tints the skies adorn,

And streaks of gold, proclaim the morn;

The night is chas'd away.

The fun ascends, new warmth he gives,

New hope, new joy; all nature lives,

And hails the glorious day.

No more are dreadful phantoms near;

Love, and his fmiling train, appear;

They cull each fweetest flow'r,

To scatter o'er the path of youth,

To deck the bridal bed, when Truth

And Beauty own their pow'r.

Ah,—could your pow'r avert the blast
Which threatens Bliss!—could passion last!
Ye dear enchanters tell;
What purer joy could Heaven bestow,
Than when with shar'd affection's glow,
Our panting bosoms swell?

Sweet spirits! wave the airy wand,

Two faithful hearts your care demand;

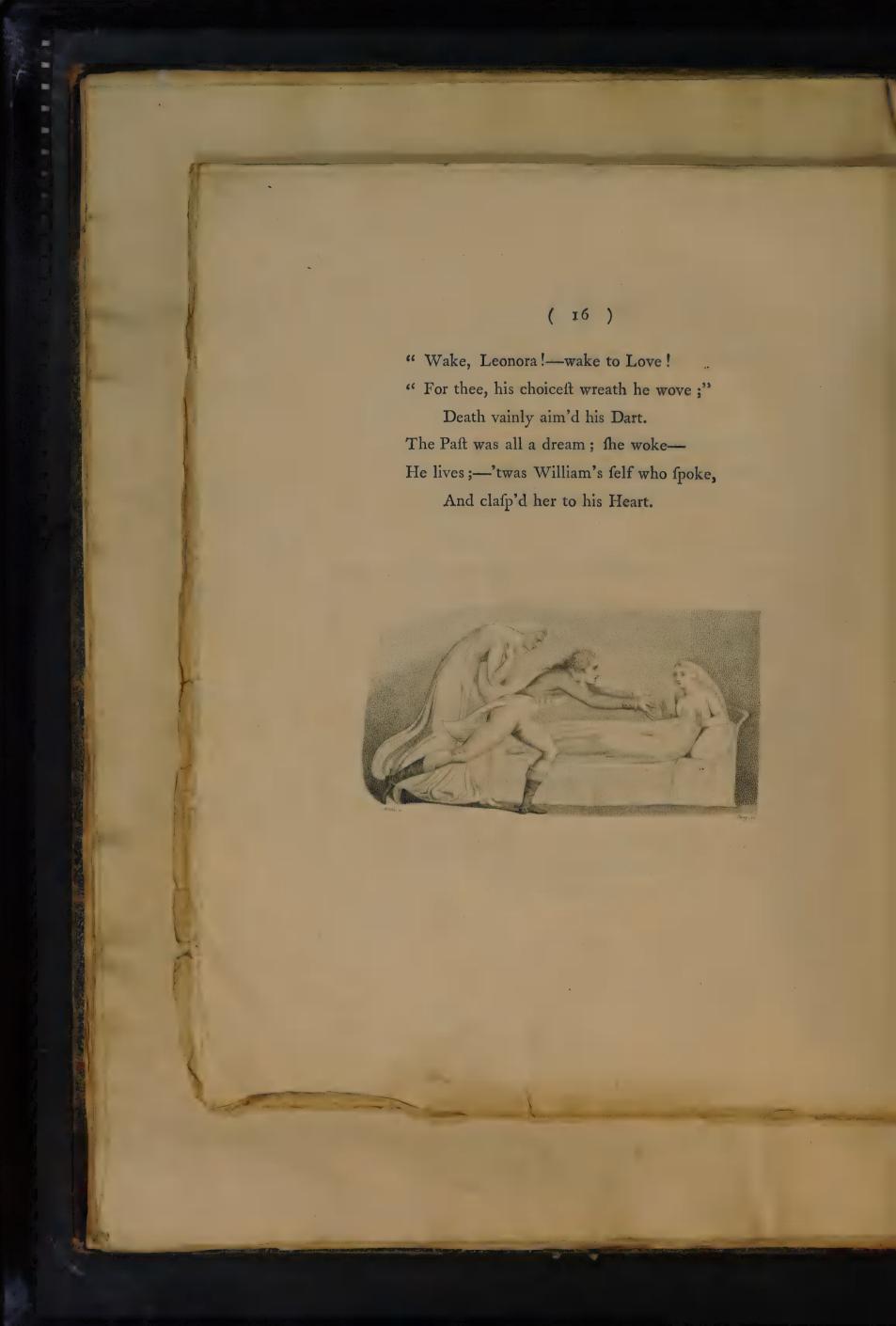
Lo! bounding o'er the plain,

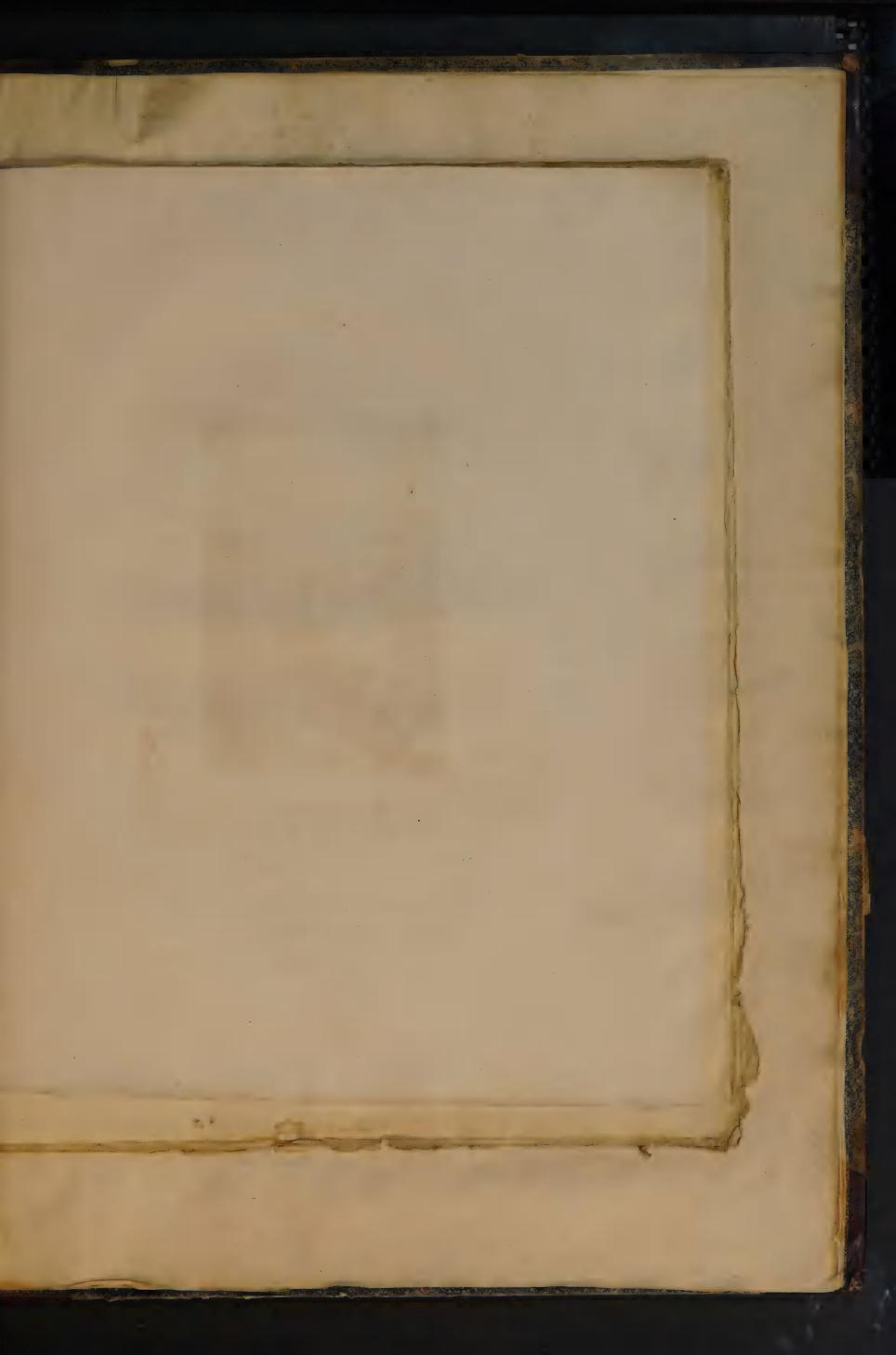
Led by your charm, a youth returns;

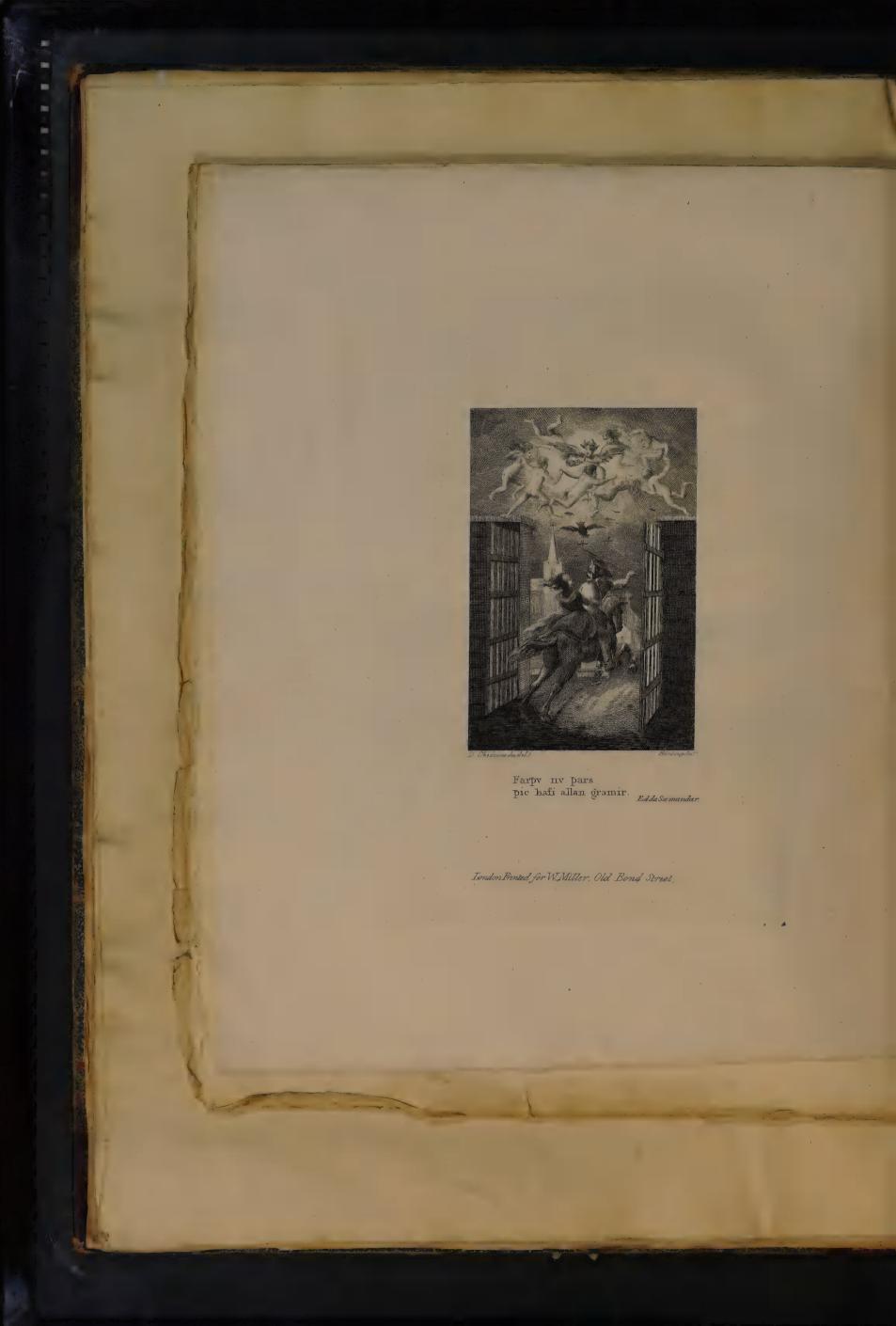
With hope, his breast impatient burns;

Hope is not always vain.

Wake,







## L E N O R E.

EIN

## G E D I C H T.

VON

## GOTTFRIED AUGUST BÜRGER.

Hafte, hafte, he lies in wait, he's at the door, Infidious Death! should his strong hand arrest, No composition sets the prisoner free, Eternity's inexorable chain Fast binds; and vengeance claims the full arrear.

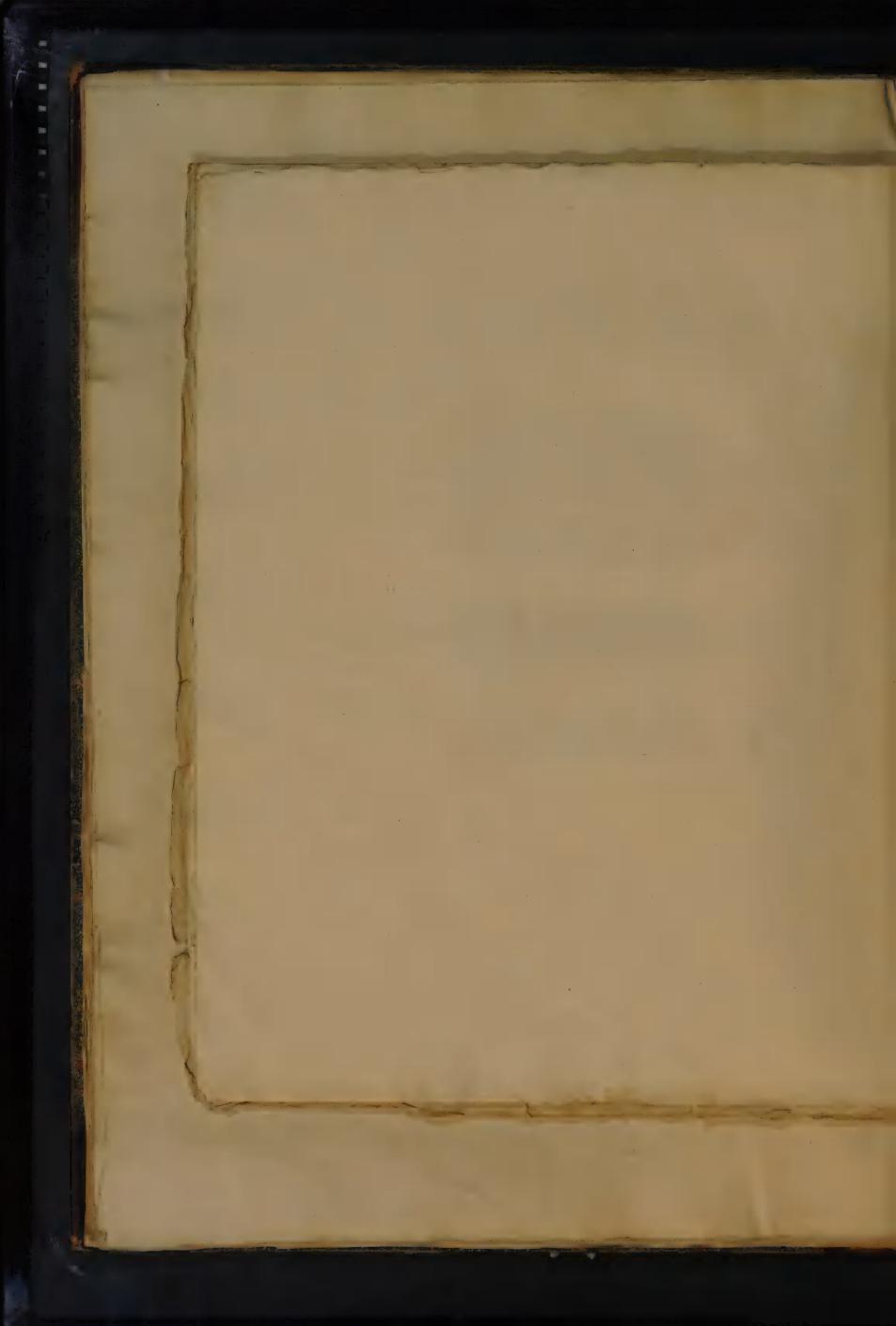
Young.

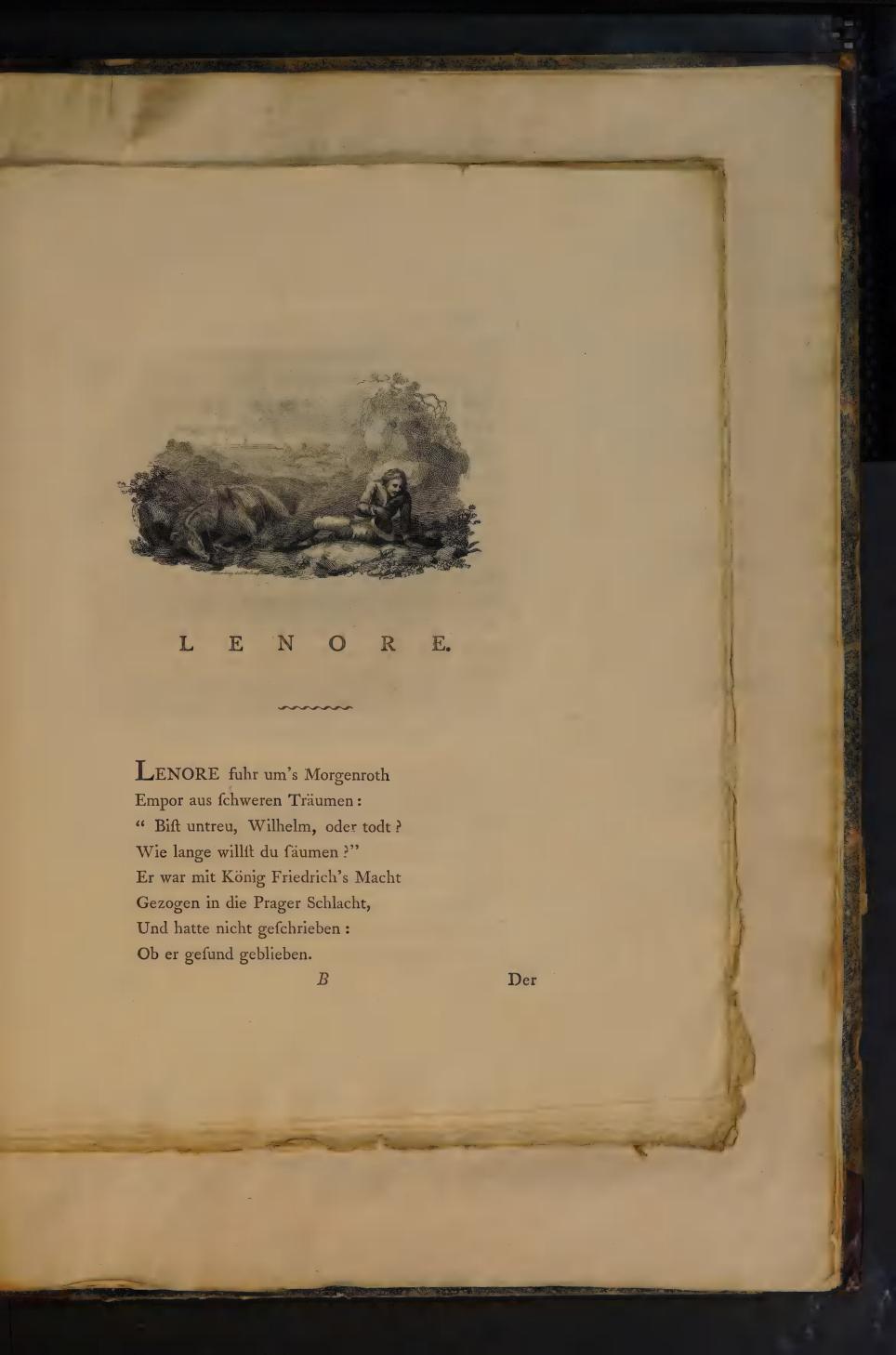
LONDON:

GEDRUCHT BEY S. GOSNELL.

~~

1796.





(2)

Der König und die Kaiserinn,
Des langen Haders müde,
Erweichten ihren harten Sinn,
Und machten endlich Friede;
Und jedes Heer, mit Sing und Sang,
Mit Paukenschlag und Kling und Klang,
Geschmückt mit grünen Reisern,
Zog heim zu seinen Häusern.

Und überall all überall,
Auf Wegen und auf Stegen,
Zog Alt und Jung dem Jubelschall
Der Kommenden entgegen.
Gottlob! rief Kind und Gattinn laut,
Willkommen! manche frohe Braut.
Ach! aber für Lenoren
War Gruss und Kuss verlohren.

Sie frug den zug wohl auf und ab,
Und frug nach allen Nahmen;
Doch keiner war, der Kundschaft gab,
Von allen, so da kamen.
Als nun das Heer vorüber war,
Zerrauste sie ihr Rabenhaar,
Und warf sich hin zur Erde,
Mit wüthiger Geberde.

(3)

Die Mutter lief wohl hin zu ihr:—
,, Ach, dass sich Gott erbarme!
Du trautes Kind, was ist mit dir?"—
Und schloss sie in die Arme.—
,, O Mutter, Mutter! hin ist hin!
Nun fahre Welt und alles hin!
Bey Gott ist kein Erbarmen.
O weh, O weh, mir Armen!"—

"Hilf Gott, hilf! Sieh uns gnädig an! Kind, bet' ein Vaterunser! Was Gott thut, das ist wolgethan. Gott, Gott erbarmt sich Unser!"—
"O Mutter, Mutter! Eitler Wahn! Gott hat an mir nicht wohlgethan! Was half, was half mein Beten?
Nun ist's nicht mehr vonnöthen."—

"Hilf Gott, hilf! wer den Vater kennt,
Der weiß, er hilft den Kindern.

Das hochgelobte Sakrament
Wird deinen Jammer lindern."—

"O Mutter, Mutter! was mich brennt,
Das lindert mir kein Sakrament!

Kein Sakrament mag Leben
Den Todten wiedergeben."—

"Hör,

(4)

"Hör, Kind! wie, wenn der falsche Mann, Im fernen Ungerlande,
Sich seines Glaubens abgethan,
Zum neuen Ehebande?

Lass fahren, Kind, sein Herz dahin!
Er hat es nimmermehr Gewinn!

Wann Seel' und Leib sich trennen,
Wird ihn sein Meineid brennen."—

,, O Mutter, Mutter! hin ist hin!
Verlohren ist verlohren!
Der Tod, der Tod ist mein Gewinn!
O wär' ich nie gebohren!
Lisch aus, mein Licht, auf ewig aus!
Stirb hin, stirb hin in Nacht und Graus,
Bey Gott ist kein Erbarmen,
O weh, O weh, mir Armen!"—

"Hilf Gott, hilf! Geh nicht ins Gericht Mit deinem armen Kinde!
Sie wiefs nicht, was die Zunge fpricht.
Behalt ihr nicht die Sünde!
Ach, Kind, vergifs dein irdifch Leid,
Und denk an Gott und Seligkeit!
So wird doch deiner Seelen
Der Bräutigam nicht fehlen."—

" O Mut-

(5)

,, O Mutter!—was ist Seligkeit?
O Mutter! Was ist Hölle?
Bey ihm, bey ihm ist Seligkeit,
Und ohne Wilhelm Hölle!—
Lisch aus, mein Licht, auf ewig aus!
Stirb hin, stirb hin in Nacht und Graus!
Ohn' ihn mag ich auf Erden,
Mag dort nicht selig werden."—

So wüthete, Verzweifelung
Ihr in Gehirn und Adern.
Sie fuhr mit Gottes Fürsehung
Vermessen fort zu hadern;
Zerschlug den Busen, und zerrang
Die Hand, bis Sonnenuntergang,
Bis auf am Himmelsbogen
Die goldnen Sterne zogen.

Und aussen, horch! ging's trap trap, Als wie von Rosseshufen,
Und klirrend stieg ein Reiter ab,
An des Geländers Stufen;
Und horch! und horch! den Pfortenring
Ganz lose, leise, klinglingling!
Dann kamen durch die Pforte
Vernehmlich diese Worte.

C

" Holla

(6)

"Holla, Holla! Thu auf mein Kind!
Schläfst, Liebchen, oder wachst du?
Wie bist noch gegen mich gesinnt?
Und weinest oder lachst du?"—
"Ach, Wilhelm, du?—So spät bey Nacht?—
Geweinet hab' ich und gewacht;
Ach, grosses Leid erlitten!
Wo kommst du hergeritten?"—

"Wir fatteln nur um Mitternacht.
Weit ritt ich her von Böhmen.
Ich habe fpät mich aufgemacht,
Und will dich mit mir nehmen."—
"Ach, Wilhelm, erst herein geschwind!
\*Den Hagedorn, durchsaust der Wind,
Herein, in meinen Armen,
Herzliebster, zu erwarmen!"—

"Lass sausen durch den Hagedorn, Lass sausen, Kind, lass sausen! Der Rappe scharrt; es klirrt der Sporn. Ich darf allhier nicht hausen. Komm, schürze, spring' und schwinge dich Auf meinen Rappen hinter mich! Muss heut noch hundert Meilen Mit dir in's Brautbett' eilen.

\* Through the sharp hawthorn blows the cold wind.

Shakespear's King Lear, A& iii. Scene 4.

" Ach

(7)

" Ach! wolltest hundert Meilen noch Mich heut in's Brautbett' tragen? Und horch! es brummt die Glocke noch, Die elf schon angeschlagen."—
" Sieh hin, sieh her! der Mond scheint hell. Wir und die Todten reiten schnell. Ich bringe dich, zur Wette, Noch heut ins Hochzeitbette."—

" Sag an, wo ist dein Kämmerlein? Wo? Wie dein Hochzeitbettchen?"—
" Weit, weit von hier!—Still, kuhl und klein!—
Sechs Bretter und zwey Brettchen!"—
" Hat's Raum für mich?"—,, Für dich und mich!
Komm, schürze, spring' und schwinge dich!
Die Hochzeitgäste hoffen;
Die Kammer steht uns offen."—

Schön Liebchen schürzte, sprang und schwang Sich auf das Ross behende; Wohl um den trauten Reiter schlang Sie ihre lilienhände; Und hurre hurre, hop hop hop! Ging's fort in sausendem Galopp, Dass Ross und Reiter schnoben, Und Kies und Funken stoben.

Zur

(8)

Zur rechten und zur linken Hand,
Vorbey vor ihren Blicken,
Wie flogen Anger, Haid' und Land!
Wie donnerten die Brücken!
,, Graut Liebchen auch?—Der Mond scheint hell!
Hurrah! die Todten reiten schnell!
Graut Liebchen auch vor Todten?"—
,, Ach nein!—Doch lass die Todten!"—

Was klang dort für Gefang und Klang?
Was flatterten die Raben?
Horch Glockenklang! horch Todtenfang:
" Lasst uns den Leib begraben!"
Und näher zog ein Leichenzug,
Der Sarg und Todtenbaare trug.
Das Lied war zu vergleichen
Dem Unkenruf in Teichen.

- " Nach Mitternacht begrabt den Leib,
- " Mit Klang und Sang und Klage!
- ,, Jetzt führ' ich heim mein junges Weib.
- " Mit, mit zum Brautgelage!
- "Komm, Küfter, hier! Komm mit dem Chor,
- ,, Und gurgle mir das Brautlied vor!
- "Komm, Pfaff', und sprich den Segen,
- "Eh wir zu Bett' uns legen!"-

(9) Still Klang und Sang.—Die Baare schwand.— Gehorsam seinem Rufen, Kam's, hurre hurre! nachgerannt, Hart hinter's Rappen Hufen. Und immer weiter, hop hop! Ging's fort in faufendem Galopp, Dass Ross und Reiter schnoben, Und Kies und Funken stoben. Wie flogen rechts, wie flogen links, Gebirge, Bäum' und Hecken! Wie flogen links, und rechts, und links Die Dörfer, Städt' und Flecken!-"Graut Liebchen auch?—Der Mond scheint hell! Hurrah! die Todten reiten schnell! Graut Liebchen auch vor Todten?"-" Ach! Lass sie ruhn die Todten."— Sieh da! fieh da! Am Hochgericht Tanzt' um des Rades Spindel Halb fichtbarlich bey Mondenlicht, Ein luftiges Gefindel.— Safa! Gefindel, hier! Komm hier! Gefindel, komm und folge mir! Tanz' uns den Hochzeitreigen, Wann wir zu Bette steigen!"-Und

( 10 )

Und das Gefindel, husch, husch! Kam hinten nachgeprasselt;
Wie Wirbelwind am Haselbusch.
Durch dürre Blätter rasselt.
Und weiter, weiter, hop hop hop!
Ging's fort in sausendem Galopp,
Dass Ross und Reiter schnoben
Und Kies und Funken stoben.

Wie flog, was rund der Mond beschien,
Wie flog es in die Ferne!
Wie flogen oben über hin
Der Himmel und die Sterne!—
Graut Liebchen auch?—Der Mond scheint hell!
Hurrah! die Todten reiten schnell!
,, Graut Liebchen auch vor Todten?"—
,, O weh! Lass ruhn die Todten!"—

"Rapp'! Rapp'! Mich dünkt der Hahn schon rust.
Bald wird der Sand verrinnen—
Rapp'! Rapp'! Ich wittre Morgenlust—
Rapp' Tummle dich von hinnen!—
Vollbracht, vollbracht ist unser Lauf!
Das Hochzeitbette thut sich auf!
Die Todten reiten schnelle!
Wir sind, wir sind zur Stelle."—

Rafch

( 11 )

Rasch auf ein eisern Gitterthor
Ging's mit verhängtem Zügel;
Mit schwanker Gert' ein Schlag davor,
Zersprengte Schloss und Riegel.
Die Flügel flogen klirrend auf,
Und über Grüber ging der Lauf.
Es blinkten Leichensteine
Rund um im Mondenscheine.

Ha fieh! ha fieh! im Augenblick,
Huhu! ein gräfslich Wunder!
Des Reiters Koller, Stück für Stück,
Fiel ab, wie muerber Zunder,
Zum Schädel, ohne Zopf und Schopf,
Zum nackten Schädel ward fein Kopf;
Sein Körper zum Gerippe,
Mit Stundenglas und Hippe.

Hoch bäumte sich, wild schnob der Rapp',
Und sprühte Feuersunken;
Und hui! war's unter ihr hinab
Verschwunden und versunken.
Geheul! Geheul! aus hoher Lust,
Gewinsel kam aus tieser Grust.
Lenorens Herz, mit Beben,
Rang zwischen Tod und Leben.

Nun

